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By 26.8.49

ADMINISTRATION REPORT

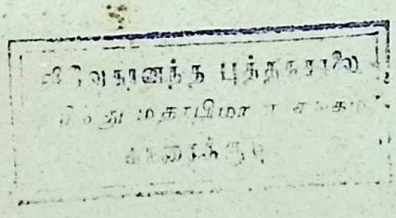
OF THE

LABOUR DEPARTMENT

ON THE

WORK DONE FOR THE AMELIORATION OF THE ELIGIBLE COMMUNITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDING
31ST MARCH
1948



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Labour Department—Administration Report—1947-48.

No. A-2 Pdl. 86/48. *Madras, the 22nd September* 1948.

From

SRI RAO SAHIB C. G. REDDI,
COMMISSIONER OF LABOUR, MADRAS.

To

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
FIRKA DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT,
MADRAS.

SIR,

I submit herewith the Administration Report of the Labour Department on the work done for the amelioration of the condition of the eligible communities, for the year ending 31st March 1948.

Yours faithfully,
C. G. REDDI,
Commissioner of Labour.

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ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE LABOUR DEPARTMENT ON THE WORK DONE FOR THE AMELIORATION OF CONDITIONS OF THE ELIGIBLE COMMUNITIES FOR THE YEAR 1947–48.

Personnel.

Sri Rao Sahib C. G. Reddi continued to be the Commissioner of Labour till 16th July 1947. Mr. R. M. Sundaram, O.B.E., I.C.S., took over charge of the post on the 16th July 1947 and held it throughout the year.

Sri A. Uttandaraman Pillai, B.A., B.L., continued to be the Assistant Commissioner of Labour throughout the year.

Sri V. Balasundaram, B.A., continued to be the Personal Assistant to the Commissioner of Labour except during the period from 8th April to 19th May 1947 when Sri A. Uttandaraman Pillai, B.A., B.L., held additional charge of the post.

Touring.

During the year, the Commissioner of Labour toured in the districts of Coimbatore, Madura, Nellore, West Godavari, Vizagapatam, Chingleput, Tiruchirappalli, South Arcot, Malabar, Tirunelveli, Salem, Chittoor, North Arcot, Tanjore, East Godavari and the Nilgiris. The tours were undertaken mainly for the purpose of enquiry into and settlement of labour disputes. Inspection of factories, labour schools and hostels, and hearing of workmen's compensation cases were also undertaken during some of these tours. The Commissioner of Labour attended the following conferences during the year :—

(i) Labour Ministers' Conference held at New Delhi in April 1947.
(ii) Eighth Labour Conference held at New Delhi in April 1947.
(iii) Meeting of the Industrial Committee on Plantations held at New Delhi from 31st March to 2nd April 1948.

Communities eligible for help by the Labour Department.

The ameliorative work undertaken by the Labour Department was confined, as usual, to the communities specified in Appendix A and to those who have been converted from these communities to other religions and their descendants.

The Collectors of the districts continued to be responsible in the mufassal for the ameliorative work with the Commissioner of Labour as the Co-ordinating Officer. A District Harijan Welfare Officer (formerly known as District Labour Officer) of the grade of Deputy Tahsildar with a small staff was employed in each of the districts shown in Statement I.

Provincial Harijan Welfare Committee and District Harijan Welfare Committees.

The Persons mentioned below have since been appointed as additional members of the Provincial Harijan Welfare Committee.

Sri N. M. R. Subbaraman.
Sri N. Venkatasubbiah.
Sri B. Parameswaran.

The Committee has submitted its report to Government. The recommendations in the report are under the consideration of Government.

The District Harijan Welfare Committees consisted of 5 to 8 members with the respective Collectors as Chairmen.

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The number of meetings held by the Committees were as follows :—

Anantapur	..	4	East Godavari	..	5	Nellore	..	4
North Arcot	..	3	West Godavari	..	2	The Nilgiris	..	1
South Arcot	..	5	Guntur	..	3	Ramnad	..	3
Bellary	..	3	South Kanara	..	3	Salem	..	3
Chingleput	..	3	Krishna	..	5	Tanjore	..	4
Chittoor	..	1	Kurnool	..	2	Tirunelveli	..	4
Coimbatore	..	2	Madura	..	3	Tiruchirappally	..	4
Cuddapah	..	*1	Malabar	..	5	Vizagapatam	..	3

* Two meetings were not held for want of quorum.

The Collectors state that the members evinced keen interest in the welfare of eligible communities and that proposals and suggestions made by them were promptly dealt with.

Ameliorative measures undertaken by the Labour Department.

The ameliorative work proceeded on the usual lines and consisted of—

(i) provision of house-sites ;

(ii) maintenance of schools, grant of scholarships, stipends, boarding grants, grants for the purchase of books, etc., and grants to private educational institutions for the benefit of the communities mentioned in Appendix 'A' ;

(iii) provision of wells, tanks, etc., for the supply of drinking water;

(iv) provision of sanitary amenities, pathways and burning or burial grounds ;

(v) grants to private bodies engaged in social and economic uplift of the eligible communities ; and

(vi) assignment or lease of land for cultivation.

Details of work done under the heads mentioned above are given in the succeeding paragraphs.

House-sites.

House-sites are provided by assignment of land at the disposal of Government or by acquisition of private lands. Details of house-sites provided by the assignment of Government lands are given in Statement II. During the year, 441 house-sites covering an extent of 24·39 acres of land, as against 589 house-sites covering an extent of 34·34 acres of land in the previous year, were provided in various districts. The total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of the activities of the Labour Department to the end of the year was 48,584.

There was no change in the policy of Government regarding the acquisition of private land for the provision of house-sites for the eligible communities. The Government continued to bear half the cost of acquisition of land covered by house-sites subject to a maximum of Rs. 350 per acre for wet land, Rs. 250 per acre for garden land and Rs. 150 per acre for dry land. The entire cost of communal portions in the area acquired was, as usual, borne by the Government. Particulars of house-sites provided by acquisition of private lands are given in Statement III. An extent of 41·10 acres was acquired at a total cost of Rs. 40,456-2-10 as against 27·66 acres of land at a total cost of Rs. 18,651-10-7 acquired in the previous year, and 626 house-sites were provided as against 444 provided in the previous year. The cost borne by the Government as contribution towards half the cost of house-sites and the cost of land set apart for communal purposes was Rs. 16,913-3-2 and the cost borne by the applicants was Rs. 23,542-15-8. The total number of house-sites acquired up to the end of the year was 44,928.

The Collector of Bellary arranged to get a free gift of one acre of land from Sri Hampa Reddi for the extension of the Harijan Colony in Muddanageri village, Alur taluk, Bellary district.

Loans to individuals for the acquisition of house-sites.

The arrears at the commencement of the year amounted to Rs. 58,840 under rincipal and Rs. 38,417 under interest. A sum of Rs. 7,045 fell due under

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principal during the year and another sum of Rs. 1,847 under interest, making the total demand for the year Rs. 65,885 under principal and Rs. 40,264 under interest.

The collections during the year amounted to Rs. 31,502 under principal, and Rs. 19,194 under interest against the arrears, and Rs. 2,464 under principal and Rs. 537 under interest against the current demand. The total collection during the year was Rs. 53,697 (Rs. 33,966 under principal and Rs. 19,731 under interest) against the total demand of Rs. 1,06,149 which works out to 50·6 per cent against 7·2 per cent during the year 1946–47.

The total amount outstanding at the end of the year was Rs. 52,452 (Rs. 31,919 under principal and Rs. 20,533 under interest).

Education.

In the field of education the facilities provided as usual consisted of—

(i) the maintenance of schools ;

(ii) the provision of scholarships, boarding grants and grants for the purchase of books and clothing and for payment of fees ;

(iii) the grant of stipends for the training of teachers ;

(iv) the maintenance of free hostels at important centres ; and

(v) the grant of financial assistance to private bodies engaged in the maintenance of hostels, schools, etc., for the benefit of the eligible communities.

Schools.

There was no change in the policy of the department in regard to the starting and maintenance of schools. Efforts were, however, made to make the existing schools more efficient and to utilize the finances of the Government to greater advantage by closing inefficient schools and starting new ones in places where they were needed.

Particulars relating to the labour schools in the several districts are given in Statement IV. At the beginning of the year, there were 1,148 schools. Fifty-nine schools were newly started and thirteen schools were closed. There were thus 1,194 schools working at the end of the year. All of them were day schools. Eighty-four thousand four hundred and thirty-two children consisting of 55,944 boys and 28,488 girls received education as against 77,674 children consisting of 50,538 boys and 27,136 girls in the previous year. The number of teachers employed was 2,469 of whom 2,462 were trained and 7 untrained. A sum of Rs. 1,06,918–3–5 was spent on the construction and repair of school buildings.

Midday meals.

The supply of midday meals to pupils in all the labour schools in the Province was continued during the year. The Labour Department arranged for the supply in 1,173 out of 1,194 schools—through contractors in 957 schools and through the headmasters in 216 schools. In Madras City, the Corporation arranged the supply of midday meals in 4 out of 5 schools. The scheme of supply of midday meals could not be extended to the other labour schools as most of them were started late during the year. In some of the districts the contractors are unwilling to take up or renew contracts for the supply of meals at the rate of 1 anna 9 pies per meal fixed by the Government. The question of increasing the rate in those districts is under the consideration of Government.

The number of Harijan pupils fed at the close of the year in the Labour schools was 74,319 as against 71,541 in the previous year. The expenditure incurred on the supply of midday meals in the schools was Rs. 11,15,703–14–8 as against Rs. 10,48,978–0–0 during the previous year. The health and attendance of the pupils in the Labour schools in the Province have improved as a result of the supply of midday meals.

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Government Secondary School, Masulipatam.

In G.O. Ms. No. 3063, Development, dated 14th July 1947, the Government sanctioned the conversion of the school into a secondary school and accordingly Form IV was opened in the school during the year. Sri V. Ramjee Rao Pantulu continued to be the honorary correspondent of the school on an allowance of Rs. 100 per mensem. Pupils belonging to backward communities and caste Hindus were also admitted into the school and the prescribed school fees collected from them. There were 353 pupils on rolls during the year as against 284 in the previous year. Of these 189 were Harijans, 13 Christians (converts from Harijans), 147 Backward classes and caste Hindus and 4 Muslims. The total expenditure on the maintenance of the school was Rs. 28,458–11–0 as against Rs. 19,980 in the previous year. A sum of Rs. 3,450–9–0 was collected as school fees and Rs. 238–4–0 by sale of the finished products of the vocational sections (tailoring, carpentry and leather) of the schools.

The Government Nandanar Secondary School for Boys, The Government Nandanar Higher Elementary School for Girls at Chidambaram and the Government Nandanar Elementary School for Boys.

These institutions continued during the year to work under the supervision and control of the Collector of South Arcot.

The particulars regarding the strength of the pupils and teachers of the three schools during the year were :—

	1947–48.		Number of teachers.
	Boys.	Girls.	
Government Nandanar Boys' High school ..	140	..	10
Government Nandanar Elementary School ..	211	16	6
Government Nandanar Girls' Higher Elementary School	24	178	8

The total expenditure on the maintenance of the schools was Rs. 24,855–8–0 as against Rs. 16,412–12–0 in the previous year.

Government Labour School at Hooker, Naduvattam, The Nilgiris District.

The school continued to work satisfactorily under the control of the Superintendent, Government Cinchona Plantations, Naduvattam. The strength of the school was 80 as against 88 in the previous year.

During the year two more schools were started for the benefit of the children of the labourers at Dodabetta and Moyar. The strength of the schools was 35 and 25, respectively.

Government Labour Schools in The Government Cinchona Plantations Anamalais, Pollachi Taluk, Coimbatore District.

The three labour schools started by the Labour Department in the Cinchona Plantations, Anamalais, during the year 1945–46 continued to work under the supervision of the Superintendent, Government Cinchona Plantations. The strength of the three schools was 231 as against 846 in the previous year.

Servants of India Society, Agricultural and Industrial School, Mayanoor, Tiruchirappalli District.

The annual lump-sum grant to the servants of India Society towards the cost of maintenance of the school was increased from Rs. 2,300 to Rs. 3,500 with effect from the year 1947–48. The institution gives training in mat-weaving, dairy-farming, poultry-farming, etc. Fifteen pupils completed their course this year and appeared for the Elementary School-Leaving Certificate Examination.

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Grants to other institutions for running schools.

The following recurring grants were made during the year to private institutions for the maintenance of schools conducted by them for the benefit of eligible communities:—

	Names of institutions.	Amount. RS. A. P.
1	The Depressed Classes Mission, Mangalore, for the maintenance of the Attavar Elementary School	400 0 0
2	The Depressed Classes Mission, Mangalore, for the maintenance of the Manual Training Section attached to the Court Hill Higher Elementary School, Mangalore (in which carpentry, weaving, tailoring, spinning, etc., are taught to the pupils) and for fee of medical attendants, etc.	473 14 4
3	Devadhar Malabar Reconstruction Trust for the maintenance of the Gokhale Higher Elementary School, Gopalapuram, Malabar district	700 0 0
4	The Olcott Free School at Adyar, Chingleput district. (The grant to this institution was increased from Rs. 3,000 to Rs. 5,000 per annum from 1947–48)	4,880 0 0

Scholarships.

The grant of scholarships to the eligible communities proceeded on the usual lines. As in the previous years, separate allotments were provided in the budget for 1947–48 for granting scholarships to the Hindu members of the eligible communities and those who were converts to other religions.

Five thousand two hundred and seventy-seven non-residential scholarships for ordinary general education involving an expenditure of Rs. 98,303 were sanctioned during this year as against 5,236 scholarships involving an expenditure of Rs. 92,624 sanctioned in the previous year.

Name of district.	Number of scholarships sanctioned.			Amount involved.					
	Hindus.	Converts.	Total.	Hindus.			Converts.			Total.		
				RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
1 Anantapur	89	33	122	1,590	0	0	494	0	0	2,084	0	0
2 North Arcot	170	13	183	2,863	4	0	431	8	0	3,294	12	0
3 South Arcot	155	13	168	2,545	0	0	370	0	0	2,915	0	0
4 Bellary	71	7	78	1,386	0	0	158	0	0	1,544	0	0
5 Chingleput	324	37	361	5,258	0	0	735	8	0	5,993	8	0
6 Chittoor	123	13	136	1,411	0	0	198	0	0	1,609	0	0
7 Cuddapah	49	38	87	637	0	0	726	4	0	1,363	4	0
8 Coimbatore	89	15	104	1,682	0	0	161	0	0	1,843	0	0
9 East Godavari	353	26	379	5,017	0	0	672	0	0	5,689	0	0
10 West Godavari ..	133	38	171	2,760	12	0	886	0	0	3,646	12	0
11 Guntur	131	34	165	3,437	0	0	910	0		4,347	0	0
12 South Kanara	64	..	64	1,363	0	0	..			1,363	0	0
13 Krishna	140	21	161	2,912	0	0	461	0	0	3,373	0	0
14 Kurnool	75	29	104	1,574	12	0	482	0	0	2,056	12	0
15 Madras	557	65	622	15,533	0	0	1,794	12	0	17,327	12	0
16 Madura	457	65	522	6,849	6	0	1,024	4	0	7,873	10	0
17 Malabar	147	..	147	2,116	12	0	..			2,116	12	0
18 Nellore	118	25	143	1,994	0	0	510	0	0	2,504	0	0
19 The Nilgiris	164	49	213	4,048	4	0	1,127	3	0	5,175	7	0
20 Ramnad	170	39	209	2,737	0	0	794	4	0	3,531	4	0
21 Salem	304	17	321	3,895	4	0	227	0	0	4,122	4	0
22 Tanjore	201	64	265	3,482	12	0	1,145	4	0	4,628	0	0
23 Tiruchirapalli	123	33	156	2,798	8	0	715	0	0	3,513	8	0
24 Tirunelveli	236	48	284	4,070	8	0	1,238	8	0	5,309	0	0
25 Vizagapatam	90	17	107	923	0	0	156	0	0	1,079	0	0
Total ..	4,533	744	5,277	82,885	2	0	15,417	7	0	98,302	9	0

One hundred and fifty-four non-residential scholarships for students in the college classes (Hindus 115 and converts 39) involving an expenditure of Rs. 5,474 (Hindus Rs. 4,165 and converts Rs. 1,309) were sanctioned as against 94 non-residential scholarships (71 Hindus and 23 converts) involving an expenditure of Rs. 3,368–8–0 (Rs. 2,541 for Hindus and Rs. 827–8–0 for converts) in the previous year.

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Three hundred and sixty-one residential scholarships as detailed below involving an expenditure of Rs. 72,634–8–0 (Rs. 59,227–8–0 for Hindus and Rs. 13,407 for converts) were granted during the year as against 322 residential scholarships (271 Hindus and 51 converts) involving an expenditure of Rs. 54,657 (Rs. 45,676 for Hindus and Rs. 8,981 for converts) in the previous year.

Nature of couse.	Hindus.	Converts.	Total.
M.A.	3	..	3
B.A. (Hons.)	5	2	7
B.Sc. (Hons.)	1	..	1
B.A. Senior	12	3	15
B.A. Junior	11	1	12
B.Sc. Junior	..	1	1
Inter. Senior	47	14	61
Inter. Junior	65	11	76
High School (Forms IV to VI)	154	31	185
Total ..	298	63	361

In accordance with G.O. Ms. No. 1473, Development. dated 24th March 1948, the rates of the residential scholarships granted to the students of Arts and Science colleges and high schools during 1947–48 were increased in April 1948, so as to enable them to meet their full lodging and boarding charges involing an extra expenditure of Rs. 23,155.

The number of scholarships sanctioned for professional courses of study was 66 as detailed below involving an expenditure of Rs. 34,328 (Hindus Rs. 22,050–6–0 and converts Rs. 12,277–10–0) as against 66 scholarships involving an expenditure of Rs. 23,000 (Hindus Rs. 13,582 and converts Rs. 9,418), in the previous year.

Nature of course.	Hindus.	Converts.	Total.
Midwifery	27	10	37
Engineering IV year	1	1	2
Engineering III year	1	1	2
Engineering II year	1	..	1
Licentiate in civil Engineering	4	..	4
B.T. Course	1	1	2
M.B.B.S. V year	1	..	1
M.B.B.S. III year	..	1	1
M.B.B.S. II year	..	1	1
M.B.B.S. I year	1	..	1
Pre-Registration	1	1	2
Law course B.L.	1	..	1
Law course F.L.	6	..	6
Law course Apprentice	1	..	1
B.Sc. Agricultur	..	1	1
Overseers course	1	1	2
Apprentice physician in the College of Indian Medicine. ..	1	..	1
Total ..	48	18	66

The number of non-residential scholarships for professional courses of study was five (4 Hindus and 1 convert) involving an expenditure of Rs. 348 (Rs. 240 Hindus and Rs. 108 converts).

One pupil of the eligible community was granted a residential scholarship of Rs. 276 for compounding course this year.

In G.O. Ms. No. 2075, Development, dated 26th April 1948, the Government authorized the Commissioner of Labour to vary the rates of the residential scholarships sanctioned by the Labour Department to the students of B. T. or B.Ed. courses so as to enable them to meet their actual boarding and lodging charges with effect from the financial year 1948–49.

The number of scholarships granted for commercial courses of study in shorthand, typewriting and book-keeping was 10 (9 Hindus and 1 convert) involving an expenditure of Rs. 360 as against 9 scholarships (all Hindus) involving an expenditure of Rs. 324 in the previous year.

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No grants were sanctioned in the following cases as there were no applications for them :—

(i) Scholarships for Physical Education course.

(ii) Stipends to Koya boys, for undergoing training in Practical Agriculture at the Agricultural Research Station, Anakapalle.

(iii) Grant to the Devadar Malabar Reconstruction Trust for running a demonstration plot in the Harijan colony at Gopalapuram, North Malabar.

(iv) Capitation grants to Konga Parayah boys in the M.M. Industrial School, Karur, Tiruchirappalli district.

Eight Hindu pupils of the Madras Seva Sadan were granted scholarships involving an expenditure of Rs. 1,200 as against eight scholarships for Hindu pupils involving an expenditure of Rs. 1,200 granted in the previous year.

Eighty-four industrial scholarships involving an expenditure of Rs. 3,949 were sanctioned as detailed below for courses of study in carpentry, cabinet-making, spinning and weaving, engraving, drawing, fitting, enamelling, blacksmithy, painting, knitting, electric-wiring, metal work, paper-making, etc., as against 79 scholarships involving an expenditure of Rs. 3,314 in the previous year.

Industrial Scholarships,

Nature of sholarships.	Number of scholarships.			Amount sanctioned.		
	Hindus.	Converts.	Total.	Hindus.	Converts.	Total.
				Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Non-residential	57	8	65	2,209 0 0	360 0 0	2,569 0 0
Residential	13	6	19	1,080 0 0	300 0 0	1,380 0 0
Total ..	70	14	84	3,289 0 0	660 0 0	3,949 0 0

Five Hindu pupils who successfully completed their courses of training with the help of the industrial scholarships were granted bonus involving an expenditure of Rs. 90 as against two Hindus involving an expenditure of Rs. 54 in the previous year.

No scholarships were granted for training as apprentice fitters in the Engineering Department of the Deccan Sugar and Abkari Co., Ltd., Samalkot apprenticeships in motor mechanism or for apprenticeship in the P.W.D. Workshops at Madras, Bezwada and Dowlaiswaram as there were no applications for these scholarships.

Fourteen scholarships (eight for the year 1947–48 and six for 1946–47) for Co-operative Training and Education involving an expenditure of Rs. 3,783 Rs. 3,473 for Hindus and Rs. 310 for converts) were granted to the pupils of the eligible communities studying in the Co-operative Training Institutes at Coimbatore, Rajahmundry, Tanjore and Anantapur with reference to G.O. Ms. No. 3,070 Development, dated 14th July 1947. In their Memo. No. 78334 P.-II/47-, Development, dated 20th October 1947 the Government have permitted the Commissioner of Labour to utilize the unutilized scholarships of one institute for the award of scholarships in another institute from the year 1947–48 onwards, subject to the condition that the scholarships do not exceed eight in any particular year.

In Government Memo. No. 75967 P.-II/47-4, Development, dated 4th December 1947, the Government have ordered that the last date of receipt of applications for the scholarships should be postponed to 15th August from the school year 1948–49.

In G.O. Ms. No. 3070, Development, dated 19th March 1948, the Government have empowered the Commissioner of Labour to increase the value of the scholarships for Law Course by an amount equal to the actual tuition fee that the student concerned has to pay with effect from 1st April 1948.

In G.O. Ms. No. 1920, Development, dated 1st May 1947, the Government have empowered the Commissioner of Labour to grant non-residential scholarships of the value of Rs. 4 each to the pupils belonging to the eligible communities who are undergoing the apprentice physicians course in the school of Indian Medicine, and to convert these scholarships into residential scholarships in deserving cases.

In G.O. Ms. No. 2176, Development, dated 15th May 1947, the Government have empowered the Commissioner of Labour to grant every year two non-residential scholarships to the pupils belonging to the eligible communities for the

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Diploma in Medical Radiology course and the certified Radiological Assistant's course and to convert these scholarships into residential scholarships in deserving cases.

In G.O. Ms. No. 4215, Development, dated 29th August 1947, the Government have empowered the Commissioner of Labour to grant non-residential scholarships to girl pupils belonging to the eligible communities who take up training courses in Music in the Madras University, Annamalai University and in the Madras Teachers' College of Music, and to convert these non-residential scholarships into residential scholarships in deserving cases.

In G.O. Ms. No. 1371, Development, dated 19th March 1948 the Government have empowered the Commissioner of Labour to grant non-residential scholarships to the pupils belonging to the communities eligible for help by the Labour Department, who take up the Overseer course in the College of Engineering, Guindy, and to convert these non-residential scholarships into residential scholarships in deserving cases at such rates as are adequate to cover the boarding and lodging charges of the student.

A comparative statement showing the number of scholarships with the amount sanctioned during 1947–48 and 1946–47 is given below :—

	1946–47.				1947–48.			
	Number of scholarships	Amount.			Number of scholarships	Amount.		
		RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.
Non-residential (elementary and secondary).	5,236	92,623	12	0	5,277	98,303	0	0
Non-residential (collegiate education)	94	3,368	8	0	154	5,474	0	0
Residential (high schools and colleges)	322	54,657	0	0	361	72,634	8	0
Professional courses	73	26,235	0	0	72	34,942	0	0
Commercial courses	9	324	0	0	10	360	0	0
Madras Seva Sadan	8	1,200	0	0	8	1,200	0	0
Industrial—								
Residential	16	1,012	0	0	19	1,380	0	0
Non-residential	63	2,301	8	0	65	2,569	0	0
Co-operative Training and Education	..				14	4,043	0	0
Total ..	5,821	1,81,721	12	0	5,980	2,20,290	8	0

Exemption from payment of examination fees of the total value of Rs. 5,425 was sanctioned to 403 pupils appearing for the various examinations as detailed below as against 400 exemptions involving an expenditure of Rs. 4,795 granted in the previous year :—

	Number.			Amount.		
	Hindus.	Converts.	Total.	Hindus.	Converts.	Total.
				RS.	RS.	RS.
T.S.L.C.	68	16	84	408	100	508
E.S.L.C.	40	14	54	80	28	108
Other examinations	9	3	12	66	69	135
University examinations	22	27	49	491	1,023	1,514
S.S.L.C.	164	40	204	2,560	600	3,160
Total ..	303	100	403	3,605	1,820	5,425

Twenty Hindu pupils of the eligible communities were granted repayable advances for payment of examination fee involving an expenditure of Rs. 832 this year with reference to G.O. Ms. No. 3546, Development, dated 17th September 1946.

Non-recurring grants amounting to Rs. 821 (Rs. 602 for Hindus and Rs. 219 for converts) were granted by the Commissioner of Labour for books and clothing, etc. The amounts sanctioned by the Collectors for the same purposes are detailed below :—

District.	Amount.	District.	Amount.
	RS.		RS.
Anantapur	500	Salem	110
South Arcot	220	Trichinopoly	120
Chingleput	330	Madura	120
Guntur	270	Kurnool	120
Krishna	400	Cuddapah	120
West Godavari	370	Vizagapatam	120

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District.	Amount. Rs.	District.	Amount. Rs.
North Arcot	480	Tanjore	150
Bellary	630	Ramnad	120
East Godavari	380	Tinnevelly	120
South Kanara	270	Chittoor	120
Malabar	350	Coimbatore	120
Nellore	190	Total ..	5,730

Grants to Scheduled Caste Co-operative Societies.

A grant of Rs. 2,813 was sanctioned to 337 Scheduled Caste Co-operative societies selected by the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras, to enable them to pay remuneration to persons employed in writing up their accounts (as against Rs. 2,996 sanctioned to 408 co-operative societies in the previous year).

Charitable Endowments.

1. *Critichley Salmonson Prize Fund.*—A sum of Rs. 41–9–0 was realized as interest from the fund. The amount was utilized for awarding a prize to a boarder of the Government Depressed Classes Hostel, Masulipatam.

2. *Gray Memorial Prize Endowment Fund.*—A sum of Rs. 15–13–0 was realized as interest from the fund and it was utilized for awarding prizes to four boarders of the Government Nandanar Hostels for Boys and Girls, Chidambaram.

Hostels conducted by the Government.

The Slater Hostel, Madras.

The Slater Hostel, Madras, is maintained by the Government for the students of the eligible communities taking up industrial courses in the City of Madras. Twenty-seven free boarders and 24 paying boarders were admitted into the hostel. A sum of Rs. 9,639 was spent on its maintenance as against Rs. 9,962 in 1946–47.

The Sundaracharlu Hostel, Salem.

This hostel continued to be under the supervision of the Stationary Sub-Magistrate, Salem town. The rate of the supplementary diet to the boarders has been increased from Rs. 3 to 5. The strength of the Hostel was increased from 30 to 76, selections were made by the District Advisory Committee. A sum of Rs. 6,300 was spent on its maintenance as against Rs. 4,800 in the previous year.

Government Nandanar Hostels for Boys and Girls, Chidambaram.

These hostels continued to be supervised by Swami A. S. Sahajananda, M.L.A., and controlled by the Collector of South Arcot. The sanctioned strength of 200 in the boys hostel and 92 in the girls hostel was maintained. The total expenditure on the maintenance of both the hostels was Rs. 34,594–15–7 as against Rs. 31,432–4–0 in 1946–47.

Government Harijan Hostel, Calicut.

This hostel continued to be under the supervision of the Collector of Malabar. The strength was raised to 30. There were 5 paying boarders. A sum of Rs. 5,908 was spent on its maintenance as against Rs. 5,378 in the previous year.

The Government Harijan Hostel, Masulipatam.

The hostel continued to be under the supervision of Sri V. Ramjee Rao who was also the Honorary Correspondent of the Government Secondary School, Masulipatam. The hostel was under the control of the Collector of Krishna assisted by the District Advisory Committee. In G.O.Ms. No. 2387, Development, dated 2nd July 1947, the

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Government were pleased to increase the strength of the hostel from 75 to 110 during the year besides the one additional boarder a Burma evacuee. A sum of Rs. 23,621 was spent on the maintenance of the hostel as against Rs. 13,652 in the previous year. The health and discipline of the boarders were generally satisfactory.

Labour Hostel, Ootacamund, The Nilgiris District.

The Labour Hostel at Ootacamund was under the management of the Ootacamund Municipality assisted by an Advisory Committee, with the Collector of the Nilgiris as its ex-officio president. The strength of the hostel continued to be 17 up to December and was increased to 22 from January 1948. There were 4 paying boarders in the hostel during the year.

A Government grant of Rs. 3,760-8-0 was drawn during the year towards boarding grants for the free boarders and rent and honorarium for the Warden.

Labour Hostel, Mubbathalai, The Nilgiris District.

The Labour Hostel at Mubbathalai continued to be managed by the District Board, the Nilgiris, assisted by an Advisory Committee with the Revenue Divisional Officer, Coonoor, as the ex-officio president. There were 37 free boarders and six paying boarders in the hostel during the year. A sum of Rs. 7,395-2-0 was drawn by the hostel during the year towards boarding grants, rent and honorarium.

Harijan Hostel for Girls, Anantapur.

A hostel for girls was opened at Anantapur on 1st July 1947. It was financed by Government and managed by the District Harijan Sevak Sangh, with the help of a committee consisting of 5 members appointed by the Andhra Provincial Harijan Sevak Sangh and a paid matron. There were 15 boarders in the hostel on the average during the year. An expenditure of Rs. 3,283-10-3 was incurred on the maintenance of the hostel for the year.

Hostels subsidized by the Labour Department.

The policy of granting financial assistance to private bodies, such as the Harijan Sevak Sangh, the Servants of India Society, etc., towards the cost of maintenance of hostels and boarding homes conducted by them for the benefit of the communities eligible for help by the Labour Department was continued during the year. A list showing the names of such institutions, the amount and the number of boarding grants sanctioned during the year 1947-48 is given in Appendix B.

The Adi-Andhra Boarding Home, Atmakur, Kurnool district, was given a sum of Rs. 600 as usual, for the maintenance of the vocational sections of the home.

INDIVIDUAL BOARDING GRANTS.

Individual boarding grants at the rate of Rs. 15 each per mensem for ten months in the year were sanctioned to three hundred and fifty Hindus and ninety-six converts towards their boarding and lodging charges in the various boarding homes and hostels maintained by private bodies throughout the Province.

Special boarding grants for providing boarding and lodging facilities to deserving pupils of the eligible communities studying in high schools and whose parents or guardians were residents of the Madras City were granted to 20 pupils at the rate of Rs. 15 each per mensem for ten months in the year in the various boarding homes and hostels maintained by private bodies in the Madras City.

BOARDING GRANTS TO TODA PUPILS IN THE NILGIRIS DISTRICT.

Boarding grants at the rate of Rs. 15 each per mensem for ten months in the year, were sanctioned to fifteen pupils (boys).

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THE ABSTRACT OF GRANTS.

The following statement shows at a glance the total expenditure incurred on education. The corresponding figures for 1946–47 are also shown:—

D. Education.—	1947-48. Rs.	A.	P.	1946–47. Rs.	A.	P.
Pay of teachers	9,77,989	12	0	8,63,700	8	0
Allowances	10,484	13	6	6,608	7	0
Dearness and cost of living allowances	4,64,026	13	0	4,26,149	1	0
Dearness allowance to menials	1,668	11	0	1,476	0	0
Contingencies and other charges	11,25,931	11	6	10,37,920	5	9
Rents	28,432	11	0	25,190	2	0
Books and periodicals	1,947	13	9	1,448	9	3
Scholarships and stipends	2,24,170	13	2	1,63,179	13	4
Clothing for boys, etc.	8,693	0	0	4,358	4	11
Exemption from payment of examination fees	6,061	14	0	3,045	8	0
Equipment for schools	64,732	6	5	49,066	2	4
Boarding grants Rs. 5,13,266 8 8						
Building grants	5,35,,051	0	9	3,43,739	12	4
Other grants Rs. 21,784 8 1						
Hostels	80,952	2	6	62,793	2	7
Construction and repairs to school buildings	1,11,905	3	6	83,823	7	0
Total	36,42,019	14	1	31,32,504	4	6

Discretionary grants.—The allotment of Rs. 3,000 made for the purpose was spent as detailed below:—

	Rs.
Provision of water taps for the hostel maintained by Adi-Dravida Samoohar Sevakar Sangam, Washermanpet, Madras	340
Grant for the reading room of Rao Sahib V. Dharmalingam Pillai Sangham, Georgetown, Madras	65
Grant for the reading room of the Oriental Comrades Guild, Kalyana Maistry Garden, Perambur	65
Grant for the reading room of the Ganesapuram Progressive Youths' Association, Vyasarpadi, Madras	65
Grant for the reading room of the Madras Rational Society, Stanley Nagar, Washermanpet, Madras	96
Construction of a well for the Girls' Boarding House of the Depressed Classes Mission, Mangalore	400
Grant for the reading room of Harijan National Seva Sangh, Rayapuram	65
Grant for the reading room of St. Mary's Union, Royapetta	60
Grant for the reading room of the Kannappa Nayanar Kazhagam, Rayapuram.	65
Grant for the reading room of the Muthu Social and Literary Institute, Washermanpet.	65
Grant towards the improvements of the school shed of Sivananda Saraswathi Sevasharam, Mangalapuri, Chingleput district	50
Grant for the welfare work done in Mangalapuram and Brindavanam Colonies by the Mangalapuram and Brindavanam Better Living Co-operative Society, Egmore	180
Grant for the welfare work done by the Gokulam Method Village Welfare Association, Madras at Chunnambukalavai, Mylapore	180
Grant for the reading room by the Nanmai Naduvore Kazhagam, Chintadripet	34
Grant for the reading rooms at Chunnambukalavaicheri and Gokulam Colonies run by the Gokulam Method Village Welfare Association, Madras	65
Grant for the construction of a tap and flushout latrine for Kannappa Nayanar Kazhagam Royapuram	450
Grant for the reading room of the Chetput Recreation Union, Chetput, Madras	50
Grant for the welfare work done by the Y.M.C.A., Madras, for six centres in the City	360
Grant for the maintenance of the Nehru Library Chiluvaur Guntur district	100
Grant for the welfare work done by the Gokulam Method Village Welfare Association, Madras at Karanapuducheri	240
Total	2,995

The annual grant of Rs. 900 sanctioned in G.O. Ms. No. 790, P W.D. dated 21st March 1948, to the Gokulam Method Village Welfare Association, Madras, for the welfare work done in three movable centres—Govindarajapuram Centre, Valapuram Centre and Echur Welfare Centre, was paid during the year.

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Construction of Wells and Provision of Sanitary Amenities.

Particulars of the number of wells, etc., constructed and repaired in the various districts are given in Statement V. The work was carried out by the special Labour staff appointed in districts. The total expenditure incurred on the construction and repairs of wells was Rs. 3,09,795–7–0 as against Rs. 3,00,362 in the previous year. In Guntur district, burial-ground was provided in one village at a cost of Rs. 152–11–9. A gravel road and a wooden bridge were provided in West Godavari district at a cost of Rs. 1874 in all for the use of the Harijans. In North Arcot district a burial-ground was provided for Harijans in one case at a cost of Rs. 170–3–2 and a pathway in another case at a cost of Rs. 120–12–0.

Madras City.

The Personal Assistant to the Commissioner of Labour continued to be in charge of the work connected with the provision of civic amenities and sanitary improvements for the members of the eligible communities in the City of Madras. Supervision of labour schools, construction and repair of school buildings were also attended to by him. He was assisted by a special overseer.

A sum of Rs. 29,825 was spent during the year on the provision of civic amenities, sanitary improvements and construction of model houses in the labour colonies in the Madras City and a sum of Rs. 600 was spent on improvements and repairs to school buildings.

Sanitary improvements to the labour colonies in the city

	Rs.	A.	P.
1 Construction of 37 model huts in R.S. No. 1847/2 of Tondiarpet (Part-payment)	9,699	0	0
2 Formation of the roads in R.S. No. 1 35/1 & 6 of Vepery, (Pulianthope) (Part-payment)	823	0	0
3 Construction of open masonary drains in R.S. No. 406/2 of Egmore with sewer connexion (paddison Hostelpuram) (Part-payment) ..	1,872	0	0
4 Construction of a flush-out latrines with sewer connexion and roofing in R.S. No. 406/2 of Egmore (Paddison Hostelpuram) (Part-payment)	1,197	0	0
5 Construction of a compound wall with gates on the eastern and southern side of R.S. No. 1847/2 of Tondiarpet (part-payment) ..	746	0	0
6 Provision of R.C. roofing for the latrine in R.S. No. 1847/2 of Tondiarpet (Part-payment)	295	0	0
7 Construction of drains on portions of the roads in Pulianthope Colony in R.S. No. 1735/1 & 6 of Vepery (Part-payment).. ..	1,062	0	0
8 Provision of four water taps in R.S. No. 406/2 of Egmore (Paddison Hostelpuram) (Part-payment)	364	0	0
9 Construction of a bath-room in R.S. No. 1847/2 of Tondiarpet. ..	1,352	0	0
10 Supplementary bill claimed by the Corporation for the sewer connexion in Mangalapuram Colony, Egmore	8	6	3
11 Annual repairs to the huts in Brislee Nagar Settlement Perambur	4,492	0	0
12 Repairs and improvements to the two flush-out latrines in Mangalapuram Colony, Egmore	170	0	0
13 Repairs to the latrine in Strathie Nagar Vepery, Madras ..	105	0	0
14 Repairs to the two dry type latrines and two bath-rooms in Venkatesapuram Colony, Vyasarpady	279	0	0
15 Repairs and improvements to the flush-out latrines in Brindavanam Colony, Egmore	70	0	0
16 Formation of the roads in R.S. No. 135/1 of Perambur (North of Kannigapuram Labour Day School)	3,967	0	0
17 Supply and fixing demaracation stones for the boundaries of the roads in R.S. No. 135/1 of Perambur	192	0	0
18 Repairing the roads and sectioning the road portions in R.S. No 1847/2 of Tondiarpet	1,411	0	0
19 Provision of R.C. Slabs to the full width of the streets to cover the drains at crossings at Venkatesapuram Colony	560	0	0
20 Demarcating the boundaries of the roads in Venkatesapuram Colony, Vyasarpady	131	0	0
21 Provision of R.s. Covering slabs to the full width of the roads of junctions in R.S. No. 1735/1 & 6 of Vepery	638	0	0
22 Demarcating the boundaries of the roads in R.S. No. 1735/1 & 6 of Vepery (Pulianthope) (incomplete)	392	0	0
Total ..	29,825	6	3

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School-Works.

	Rs.	As.	Ps.
1 Repair to the Kannigapuram Labour Day School, Vyasarpady ..	600	0	0

A sum of Rs. 1,020 was collected as rent from the occupants in the Brisloe Nagar Settlement. A sum of Rs. 578 was outstanding on 31st March 1948. Steps are being taken to realize the arrears.

The construction of 37 huts in R.S. No. 1847/2 of Tondiarpet has been completed and the huts have been allotted to the evictees of Katterithottam on a rental basis.

The tenements in Ganesapuram, Perambur, were constructed at Government cost and given to the members of the eligible communities on condition that they should repay the cost of the tenements in equated monthly instalments spread over a period of fifteen years from 1st April 1926. The time-limit for the repayment of the loans expired on 31st March 1941. The balance due from the occupants of the tenements was Rs. 24,646-11-9 towards principal and Rs. 23,527-2-7 towards interest. In G.O. No. 3240, Development, dated 24th July 1947, the Government ordered (1) that the entire balance due from the occupants should be written off; (2) that the house-sites and superstructure thereon should be resumed and taken possession of by the Government for non-payment of the arrears of loan, the loan instalments so far paid by the Government being forfeited to Government; (3) that monthly rents ranging from Rs. 1-8-0 to Rs. 2-8-0 according to the sizes of the huts should be levied with effect from 1st July 1947, the existing occupants being permitted to remain in the tenements as tenants; and (4) that immediate repairs to the tenements may be carried out at a cost of Rs. 7,630 and that in future the expenditure on annual maintenance of the tenements should be limited to the income desived from the tenants by way of rent. The Collector of Madras reports that no rent has been collected from the occupants from 1st July 1947.

Perundurai Colonies, Coimbatore district.

No loans were sanctioned to the colonists during the year. No other expenditure was also sanctioned for the colony during the year.

Nayadi Colony, Olavakkot, Malabar district.

The Nayadi Colony and the Labour school attached to it functioned satisfactorily during the year. A sum of Rs. 511 was spent during the year for the annual and special repairs to the colony huts, temples and the school buildings in the colony.

The waste lands in the colony and the poramboke lands measuring about 6·35 acres leased to the settlers free of rent were cultivated by them with paddy, topioca, etc. The settlers supplemented their income from the lands by doing cooly work outside the colony. Fourteen children of the colony received education in the Labour school attached to the colony. The pupils were also given practical training in agriculture by the headmaster of the school who is a trained Agricultural Instructor. They were paid boarding grants at the rate of Rs. 4 each per mensem. The Nayadi settlers were provided with a pair of buffaloes at a cost of Rs. 400 in accordance with G.O. Ms. No. 3851, Development, dated 30th July 1947.

In G.O. No. 5057, Development, dated 31st October 1947, sanction was accorded to the introduction of cottage industries in the Nayadi colony at a cost of Rs. 670. The settlers are given training in bee-keeping, spinning, bamboo mat-weaving and poultry farming. Equipments and articles required for the cottage industries referred to were supplied to the colonists at a cost of Rs. 450. In pursuance of the Government Order referred to above, eight Nayadi students who studied in the Higher Elementary School outside the colony are being paid boarding grants at the rate of Rs. 4 each from November 1947. A sum of Rs. 2,186-2-0 was spent in all on the colony during the year. The total expenditure incurred since the formation of the colony came to Rs. 33,020-14-10.

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Assignment of Lands.

Particulars regarding the extent of land reserved for assignment and assigned for cultivation are given in Statement VI. The ban imposed by the Government on the permanent assignment of lands reserved for the communities eligible for help by the Labour Department for the duration of the war continued during the year. The percentage of inspections to the number of assignments was 80 and over in nine districts.

In pursuance of Government Memorandum No. 1308-P. 11/47-1, (Development), dated 10th January 1947, the reasons for the non-cultivation of lands assigned in the several districts were ascertained from the Collectors and a report was submitted to Government through the Board of Revenue on the measures to be undertaken to enable the assignees to make better use of the lands.

In East Godavari district a total extent of 3,672·41 acres was leased out to eligible communities since the introduction of the Grow More Food Scheme and an extent of 5,678·42 acres of land was leased out to the registered societies composed of Adi-Andhras and Adi-Andhra Christians for a total rental of Rs. 1,88,603-8-2 during fasli 1357.

General.

Though legislation to remove all the social disabilities under which the Harijans were suffering has been provided by the Madras Removal of Civil Disabilities (Amendment) Act XI of 1947 (amending the Removal of Civil Disabilities Act XXI of 1938), and the Madras Temple Entry Authorization Act V of 1947, it cannot be said that the Harijans, especially those in rural areas, have developed the sense of equality to the extent necessary to assert their civic rights. It is hoped that the measures suggested by the Provincial Harijan Welfare Committee will enable them to do so in the not distant future.

In Tiruchirappalli district a hotel-keeper refused to allow a Harijan into his hotel. The hotel-keeper was charge-sheeted by the Police and was fined Rs. 10 by the Additional First-class Magistrate under section 6 of the Removal of Civil Disabilities Act.

In Nellore district several of the wells exclusively used by the caste Hindus were thrown open to the Harijans.

Appendix A.

List of communities eligible for help by the Labour Department.

(a) Harijans.

Depressed Classes as scheduled for purposes of the franchise under 'Madras' in Appendix VIII of the White Paper.

(1) Adi-Andhra, (2) Adi-Dravida, (3) Adi-Karnataka, (4) Ajila, (5) Aranadan (also *P.T.), (6) Arunthuthiyar, (7) Baira, (8) Bakuda, (9) Bandi, (10) Bariki, (11) Battada, (12) Bavuri, (13) Bellara, (14) Byagari, (15) Chachati, (16) Chakkiliyan, (17) Chalavadi, (18) Chamar, (19) Chandala, (20) Cheruman, (21) Dandasi, (22) Devendrakulathan, (23) Dombo (also *P.T.), (24) Ghasi, (25) Godagali, (26) Godari, (27) Godda, (28) Gosangi, (29) Haddi, (30) Hasla, (31) Holeya, (32) Jaggali, (33) Jambuvulu, (34) Kadan (also *P.T.), (35) Kalladi, (36) Kanakkan, (37) Karimpalan (also *P.T.), (38) Kattunayakan (also *P.T.), (39) Kodalo, (40) Koosa, (41) Koraga, (42) Kudiya (also *P.T.), (43) Kudubi (also *P.T.), (44) Kudumban, (45) Kuravan, (46) Kurichchan (also *P.T.), (47) Kuruman (also *P.T.), (48) Madari, (49) Madiga, (50) Maila, (51) Mala, (52) Mala Dasu, (53) Malasar (also *P.T.), (54) Matangi, (55) Mavilan (also *P.T.), (56) Moger (Holeya Moger), (57) Muchi, (58) Mundala, (59) Nalakeyava, (60) Nayadi, (61) Padanna of Malabar district, (62) Pagadai, (63) Paidi, (64) Painda, (65) Paky, (66) Pallan, (67) Pambada, (68) Pamidi, (69) Panchama, (70) Paniyan, (71) Panniandi, (72) Pano (also *P.T.), (73) Paraiyan, (74) Paravan, (75) Pulayan, (76) Puthirai Vannan, (77) Raneyar, (78) Relli, (79) Samagara, (80) Samban, (81) Sapari, (82) Semman, (83) Thoti, (84) Tiruvalluvar, (85) Valluvan, (86) Valmiki, (87) Vettuvan (Polaya Vettuvan).

* P.T.—Primitive Tribe.

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(b) ABORIGINAL AND HILL TRIBES NOT INCLUDED IN (a).

(*Other eligible communities.*)

Name of community.	District (and places) in which chiefly found.
1 Badaga	Coimbatore and the Nilgiris.
2 Bagata	Vizagapatam.
3 Chenchu	Kurnool, West Godavari, Kistna, Cuddapah, Guntur and Vizagapatam.
4 Gadaba	Vizagapatam and East Godavari.
5 Gond	Do.
6 Irula	North Arcot, Salem, Chittoor, Coimbatore and the Nilgiris.
7 Jatapu	Vizagapatam.
8 Kani or Kaniyan	Coimbatore and Tinnevelly.
9 Konda Kapu (or Manya Kapu)	East Godavari.
10 Karumbalan	Malabar.
11 Kattunayakan	Malabar and the Nilgiris.
12 Kondh	Vizagapatam.
13 Konda Dora	Vizagapatam and East Godavari.
14 Kota	The Nilgiris.
15 Koya	West Godavari, Vizagapatam and East Godavari.
16 Kudubi	South Kanara.
17 Kurichchan	Malabar and Bellary.
18 Kurumba or Kuruman	Malabar and the Nilgiris.
19 Malasar	Coimbatore.
20 Malayali or Malaiali	Trichinopoly, Salem and North Arcot.
21 Marati	South Kanara.
22 Mavilan	Malabar.
23 Melakudi or Kudiyan	South Kanara.
24 Poraja	Vizagapatam (Agency tracts).
25 Savara	Vizagapatam.
26 Sholagar	Coimbatore.
27 Toda	The Nilgiris.
28 Yenadi	Chingleput, Chittoor, Cuddapah, Guntur, Kistna, Madras, Nellore and West Godavari.

(c) MEMBERS OF NOTIFIED CRIMINAL TRIBES AND THEIR FAMILIES.

APPENDIX B.

Serial number and names of the boarding homes and hostels.	Amount sanctioned.	Number of boarding grants.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Anantapur district.		
	RS.	
1 Boys' Hostel, Anantapur (Sri Kesava Vidyaniketan)	6,750	45
2 Boys' Hostel, Uravakonda	4,350	29
3 Seva Mandir, Hindupur	2,850	19
4 Harijan Hostel, Tadpatri	3,450	23
5 Harijan Hostel, Kalyandrug	4,200	28
6 Thakkanaba Lambadi Hostel, Penukonda	1,800	12
North Arcot district.		
7 Vivekananda Boarding Home (Harijan Hostel), Vellore.	6,300	42
8 Ramdoss Hostel, Vellore	3,900	26
South Arcot district.		
9 Victory Memorial Scheduled Classes Hostel, Vriddhachalam	2,400	16
Bellary district.		
10 Adi-Andhra Boys' Hostel, Alur	4,200	28
11 Narasapalli Chinnappa Hindu Boys' Home, Bellary, (Students' Home, Bellary)	3,450	23
12 The Harijan Hostel for Boys, Bellary	2,100	14
13 The Harijan Hostel, Adoni	2,400	16
14 The Banjara Hostel, Kottur (for Sugalis)	3,450	23
15 The Harijan Balika Nilayam, Bellary	1,650	11

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Serial number and names of the boarding homes and hostels.	Amount sanctioned.	Number of boarding grants.
(1)	(2)	(3)
	Rs.	
Chingleput district.		
16 Hostel attached to the Kanaga Sabhapathynagar Harijan Industrial School, Conjeeveram	4,200	28
17 Hostel attached to the Hindu Religious School, Walajabad.	15,000	100
18 The Ramakrishna Harijan Hostel, Mallankaranai ..	2,400	16
19 Valluvar Gurukulam, Tambaram	2,250	15
Chittoor district.		
20 Boys' Hostel, Tirupati	2,550	17
Cuddapah district.		
21 Harijan Hostel, Cuddapah	2,250	15
22 Silas Orphanage, Jammalamadugu	1,050	7
Coimbatore district.		
23 Hostel at Coimbatore	6,750	45
24 Harijan Hostel, Udamalpet	1,650	11
25 Harijan Hostel, Gobichettipalayam	2,400	16
26 Harijan Hostel, Anamalai	1,350	9
27 Harijan Hostel, Tiruppur	1,650	11
28 Hostel for Irulars of Attapady Valley, Coimbatore, for 11 months at Rs. 15 p.m.	1,155	7
East Godavari district.		
29 Harijan Boys' and Girls' Hostel, Cocanada	9,600	64
30 Sri Mahipathi Surya Rao Adi-Andhra Students' Home, Razole	4,350	29
31 Adi-Andhra Girls' Hostel, Ramachandrapuram	4,650	31
32 Harijan Boys' Hostel, Ramachandrapuram	4,350	29
33 Sharen Hostel, Rajahmundry	900	6
34 Venkamamba Harijan Hostel, Amalapuram	1,800	12
35 Undru Thathayya Memorial Hostel for Boys and Girls, Nagaram	3,750	25
36 Arundati Hostel, Mandapetta	3,000	20
37 Arundati Hostel, Kothapeta	2,100	14
38 Adi-Andhra Boarding Home, Dodampeta	1,500	10
39 Harijan Vidhyarthi Hostel, Samalkota	1,350	9
40 Harijan Boys' Hostel, Mummudivaram, run by Sri Boyidi Ramamurthi	2,250	15
41 Gouthami Hostel, Cocanada	900	6
West Godavari district.		
42 Boys' Hostel, Narasapur	3,750	25
43 Boys' Hostel, Tanuku	3,750	25
44 Boys' Hostel, Nidadavole	2,250	15
45 Girls' Hostel, Ellore	3,450	23
46 Scheduled Caste Students' Hostel, Palacole	1,500	10
47 Harijan Boys' Hostel, Bhimavaram, run by Vedala J. Suryanarayana	1,350	9
48 The Kurmaiah Harijan Hostel for Boys, Ellore	2,100	14
49 Harijan Hostel, Attili	2,850	19
50 Harijan Hostel, Dharmajigudam	600	4
Guntur district.		
51 Boys' Hostel, Guntur	2,250	15
52 Sri Krishnavarma Hostel, Guntur	5,700	38
53 Boys' Hostel, Sattenapalle	3,600	24
54 Boys' Hostel, Pedanandipadu	3,600	24
55 Boys' Hostel, Santhanuthalapad	2,100	14
56 Boys' Hostel, Brahmanakodur	3,000	20
57 Boys' Hostel, Gurzala	3,450	23
58 Harijan Hostel, Kopparu	1,800	12

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Serial number and names of the boarding homes and hostels.	Amount sanctioned.	Number of boarding grants.
(1)	(2) Rs.	(3)
Guntur district—cont.		
59 Depressed Classes Hostel, Appikatla	4,650	31
60 Sri Lakshmi Bhaskara Vani Niketanam Scheduled Classes Boarding Home for Girls, Guntur	4,500	30
61 Harijan Hostel, Sradhananda Harijan Colony, Tenali	4,650	31
62 Nellore Yenadi Girls' Hostel, Guntur	1,500	10
63 Yerukula Hostel, Guntur	3,300	22
64 Ambedkar Karuna Nilayam Hostel, Konetipuram	3,000	20
65 Yenadi Hostel, Guntur	1,500	10
66 Manava Seva Sangham Hostel, Kothapatnam	1,200	8
67 Gandhi' Students Hostel, Bapatla	3,000	20
68 Kasthurba Memorial Harijan Girls' Boarding Home, Kandurivaripalem	2,250	15
69 Gandhi Harijan Hostel, Piduguralla	2,400	16
70 Sri Narasimha Swami Orphanage, Mangalagiri	1,500	10
71 Harijan and Christian Girls' Boarding Home, Sattenapalle	1,500	10
72 Harijan Hostel, Kavur	1,500	10
South Kanara district.		
73 Hostels maintained by the Depressed Classes Mission, Mangalore	10,950	73
74 Boarding Home at Udipi	1,200	8
75 Sabari Ashramum, Karkala	1,800	12
76 Harijan Boarding Home, Coondapoor	1,500	10
77 Harijan Hostel, Kasaragod	900	6
Krishna district.		
78 Boys' Hostel, Gudivada	10,500	70
79 Boys' Hostel, Pedasanagallu	5,700	38
80 Sri Anjanadevi Girls' Boarding Home, Vijayavada	11,400	76
81 St. Francis Adi-Andhra Boarding Home, Masulipatam	3,000	20
82 Nandanar Harijan Hostel, Pedana	3,000	20
83 Harijanodharama Sri Kurmayya Hostel, Gannavaram	1,800	12
84 Harijan Boys' Hostel, Arundalpet, Vijayavada	3,000	20
85 Yerukula Boys' and Girls' Hostel, Vijayavada	3,000	20
86 Harijan Boys' Hostel, Gudlavelleru, Gudivada taluk	750	5
87 Harijan Girls' Hostel, Gudivada, run by T. Venkata Doss	2,100	14
88 Andhra Kesari Harijan Boys' Hostel, Vijayavada	900	6
Kurnool district.		
89 Boys' Hostel, Kurnool	7,050	47
90 Atmakur Boarding Home, run by the district board	4,320	80
91 Harijan Hostel, Nandyal	1,200	8
Mathurai district.		
92 Nandanar Boarding Home, Periyakulam	4,500	30
93 Sevalaya Hostel at Mathurai	9,600	64
94 Bharathi Hostel, Dindigul	8,550	57
95 Harijan Hostel, Usilampatti	7,350	49
96 Meenakshi Hostel for Girls, Mathurai	4,650	31
97 Hostel at Melur	2,550	17
98 Andavan Hostel at Palni	3,900	26
99 Mahadevadesai Hostel, Batlagundu	2,100	14
100 Vivekananda Hostel, Cumbum	2,250	15
101 Harijan Hostel, Sholavandan	3,000	20
102 Harijan Girls' Hostel, Melur	2,550	17
Malabar district.		
103 Harijan Balika Sadan, Puthiyara, Kozhicode	600	4
104 Narayana Girls' Home, Eamhipalem	600	4
105 Narayana Boys' Home, Eranhipalem	300	2
106 Sabari Ashramum, Olavakkod	450	3
107 Sri Narayana Vidyalaya, Payyanur	1,050	7

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Serial number and names of the boarding homes and hostels.	Amount sanctioned.	Number of boarding grants.
(1)	(2)	(3)
	Rs.	
Nellore district.		
108 Y.M.C.A. Hostel, Indukurpeta	5,700	38
109 Yenadi Boys' Hostel, Nellore	4,050	27
110 Harijan Girls' Hostel, Nellore	4,500	30
111 Harijan Boys' Hostel, Nellore	6,150	41
112 Nellore Orphanage Association Hostel, Nellore	3,150	21
113 Harijan Boys' Hostel, Buchireddipalem	6,000	40
114 Harijan Boys' Hostel, Kandukur	1,500	10
115 Harijan Hostel, Vakadu	9,000	60
116 Yenadi Boys' Hostel, Kavali	900	6
117 Harijan Hostel, Chinnacherukur	3,300	22
118 Kasturba Harijan Hostel, Sullurpet	750	5
Ramnad district.		
119 Gandhi Ashramum, Devakottai	8,850	59
Salem district.		
120 Harijan Hostel, Tiruchengode	3,300	22
121 Harijan Orphanage, Dharmapuri	1,200	8
122 Harijan Hostel, Namakkal	2,700	18
123 Harijan Hostel, Omalur	1,950	13
124 Harijan Hostel, Attur	2,850	19
Tirunelveli district.		
125 Harijan Hostel, Shermadevi	7,950	53
126 Depressed Classes Hostel, Koilpatti	1,350	9
127 Gandhi Harijan Hostel, Krishapuram	750	5
Tiruchirappalli district.		
128 Hostel attached to the Agricultural and Industrial School of the Servants of India Society, Mayanur ..	9,000	60
129 Hostel at Tiruchirappalli	4,800	32
130 Hostel at Lalgudi	4,500	30
131 Harijan Hostel, Musiri	4,050	27
132 Harijan Hostel, Kattuputtur	3,300	22
133 Vivekananda Hostel, Perambalur	3,300	22
134 Ambedkar Hostel, Chintamoni, Tiruchirappalli ..	3,600	24
Vizagapatnam district.		
135 Harijan Girls' Hostel, Vizianagram	1,350	9
136 Harijan Boys' Hostel, Vizianagram	2,550	17
137 Harijan Hostel, Anakapalle	1,500	10
Tanjore district.		
138 Rajams Hostel, Orathur	3,900	26
139 Jubbillee Hostel attached to Board High School, Kuttalam	9,600	64
140 Saradamoni Devi Manaviour Illam, Meharajapuram, Vedaranyam	5,400	36
Madras district.		
141 Hostel attached to the Harijan Industrial School, (Thakkar Bapa Vidyalaya), Theagarayanagar	10,050	67
142 Ashramum attached to the Gokulam Cottage Industrial School, Triplicane	4,200	28
143 Theagarayanagar Boarding Home, Theagarayanagar ..	5,700	38
144 Hostel attached to the Adi-Dravida Samooha Sevakar Sangham, Washermanpet	3,750	25
145 Orphanage of the Madras Hindu Sevak Sangh, Madras.	600	4
146 Rao Sahib V. Dharmalingam Pillai Memorial Students' Hostel, Washermanpet	1,200	8
147 Harijan Girls' Hostel, Madras	3,750	25
148 The M. C. Rajah Memorial Hostel, Periamet	3,300	22
Total ..	5,15,325	

Koviloor Acadamy

STATEMENT I.

Statement showing the staff that worked under the District Harijan Welfare Officers during 1947–48.

Name of district.	Clerks, upper division.	Clerks, lower division.	Typists.	Special Inspectors.	Special Overseers.	Attenders.	Peons.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Anantapur	..	2	..	2	2	1*	4
North Arcot	..	4	..	3	1	..	6
South Arcot	..	5	..	3	1	..	6
Bellary	..	2	..	1	1	..	3
Chingleput	1	4	..	2	1	..	5
Chittoor	..	1	..	..	1	..	2
Coimbatore	..	1	..	..	1	..	2
Cuddapah	..	1	..	..	1	..	2
East Godavari	..	4	..	2	1	1	4
West Godavari	..	2	..	1	1	..	3
Guntur	1	2	..	2	2	..	6
South Kanara	..	2	..	2	..	..	4
Krishna	..	3	..	2	2	1	4
Kurnool	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
Madura	..	1	..	..	1†	..	2
Malabar	..	2	..	2	..	1	4
Nellore	1	3	..	2	1	..	4
The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ramnad	..	1	..	..	..	..	2
Salem	..	2	..	..	1	..	2
Tanjore	1	4	..	3	1	..	5
Tirunelveli	..	1	..	..	1‡	..	2
Tiruchirappalli	..	5	..	3	1	..	5
Vizagapatnam	..	1	..	..	1	..	2

* Sanctioned in G.O. Ms. No. 2080, Development, dated 10th May 1947.
† Was not appointed for want of a qualified hand.
‡ Joined duty on 9th June 1948.

STATEMENT II.

Statement showing the number of house-sites provided by the assignment of Government lands during 1947–48.

Name of district and taluk.	During the year. Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent in acres.	Number of house-sites assigned.	Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operations.
Anantapur—					
Anantapur .	22	22	0·46	22	281
Kalyandrug ..	..	..	..	..	102
Gooty	..	..	..	..	281
Tadpatri ..	1	10	0·60	10	181
Penukonda ..	1	2	0.02	2	206
Hindupur ..	4	7	2·04	7	186
Madakasira ..	1	2	0.04	2	260
Dharmavaram ..	..	..	..	..	77
Kadiri	1	1	1.00	1	21
Total ..	30	44	4·16	44	1,595
North Arcot—					
Vellore	..	..	..	..	347
Wallajah	..	..	..	..	103
Gudiyattam	..	..	..	..	240
Tiruppattur	..	..	..	..	17
Arkonam	..	..	..	..	222
Chengam	..	..	..	..	356
Tiruvannamalai ..	..	..	..	..	216
Polur	..	..	..	..	378
Wandiwash	..	..	..	..	380
Cheyyar	..	..	..	..	227
Total ..	..	..	..	..	2,486
South Arcot—					
Cuddalore ..	..	..	..	..	485
Tindivanam ..	1	1	0·02	1	601
Tirukkoyilur ..	5	5	0·43	5	434
Vriddhachalam ..		5	0·29	8	733
Chidambaram ..	2	3	0·07	3	1,138
Villupuram ..	..	..	..	..	314
Gingee	2	2	0·10	2	339
Kallakurchi ..	..	..	..	..	358
Total ..	13	16	0·91	19	4,402
Bellary—					
Alur	1	1	0·33	17	17
Hospet	1	1	8·99	143	143
Total ..	2	2	9·32	160	160
Chingleput—					
Saidapet ..	..	..	..	..	1,569
Sriperumbudur ..	..	..	..	..	1,917
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	..	1,079
Kancheepuram ..	..	..	..	..	582
Madurantakam ..	..	..	..	..	1,076
Tiruvallur ..	..	..	..	..	820
Ponneri	..	..	..	..	640
Total ..	..	..	..	..	7,682

Koviloor Acadamy

Name of district and taluk.	During the year. Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent in acres.	Number of house-sites assigned.	Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operations.
Chittoor—					
Palmaner					2
Voyalpad					2
Madanapalle	2	2	0·10	2	2
Total	2	2	0·10	2	6
East Godavari—					
Ramachandrapur					367
Amalapuram					7,099
Razole					4,520
Rajahmundry					33
Cocanada					12
Total					12,031
West Godavari—					
Narsapur	1	1	1·15	31	311
Tadepalligudem.	1	1	0·03	1	112
Bhimavaram					154
Tanuku					111
Ellore					378
Kovvur	2	2	0·20	7	103
Chintalapudi					272
Total	4	4	1·38	39	1,441
Guntur—					
Narasaraopet					230
Sattenapalle					15
Tenali					476
Repalle					1,083
Guntur					379
Bapatla					1,152
Ongole					538
Vinukonda					21
Total					3,903
South Kanara—					
Kasaragod					1,541
Mangalore					2,204
Udipi					1,680
Karkal					882
Puttur					761
Coondapoor					189
Total					7,257
Krishna—					
Gudivada	1	1	1·81	27	280
Divi					266
Kaikalur					103
Bandar					19
Vijayavada					156
Nandigama					20
Total	1	1	1·81	27	844
Kurnool—					
Kurnool	1	1	2·00	40	40
Total	1	1	2·00	40	40
Mathurai—					
Palni					14
Nilakkottai					20
Tirumangalam					1
Mathurai	3	3	0·73½	20	27
Melur					59
Total	3	3	0·73½	20	121

Name of district and taluk.	During the year. Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent in acres.	Number of house-sites assigned.	Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operations.
Nellore—					
Rapur					260
Gudur					496
Nellore					564
Kovur					1,797
Kavali					294
Kandukur					293
Kanigiri					19
Atmakur					233
Podili					17
Total					3,973
Salem—					
Hosur					16
Krishnagiri					65
Harur					23
Omalur					35
Attur					14
Namakkal	4	4	0·18	4	188
Total	4	4	0·18	4	341
Tanjore—					
Pattukkottai					41
Tiruturaipundi	1	3	0·30	3	3
Total	1	3	0·30	3	44
Tirunelveli—					
Tirunelveli	1	1	0·32	8	41
Tenkasi					30
Ambasamudram					7
Nanguneri	1	1	0·05	19	44
Kollpatti	4	1	0·15	4	59
Total	6	3	1·42	31	181
Tiruchirappalli—					
Tiruchirappalli					246
Kulittalai					148
Lalgudi					218
Karur	2	9	0·22	9	312
Musiri	9	24	0·18	5	218
Perambalur	6	10	0·26½	10	589
Udayarpalayam.	15	28	1.41	28	346
Total	32	71	2·07½	52	2,077

Abstract.

Anantapur	30	44	4·16	44	1,595
North Arcot					2,486
South Arcot	13	16	0·01	19	4,402
Bellary	2	2	9·32	160	160
Chingleput					7,682
Chittoor	2	2	0·10	2	6
East Godavari					12,031
West Godavari	4	4	1·38	39	1,441
Guntur					3,903
South Kanara					7,257
Krishna	1	1	1·81	27	844
Kurnool	1	1	2·00	40	40
Mathurai	3	3	0·73½	20	121
Nellore					3,973
Salem	4	4	0·18	4	341
Tanjore	1	3	0·30	3	44
Tirunelveli	6	3	1·42	31	181
Tiruchirappalli	32	71	2·07½	52	2,077
Total	99	154	24·39	441	48,584

Koviloor Acadamy

STATEMENT III.

Statement showing the number of house-sites provided by the acquisition of lands by the Labour Department during 1947–48.

Name of district and taluk.	During the year.					Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operations.
	Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent in acres.	Cost borne by the applicant.	Cost borne by the Government (cost of communal lands and Government half contribution).	Number of house-sites provided.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
				RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		
Anantapur—							
Anantapur	..	..	..	..	..	..	123
Kalyandrug	..	..	..	..	..	..	52
Dharmavaram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gooty	..	..	..	..	..	..	208
Tadpatri	..	..	..	..	..	..	112
Penukonda	..	..	..	..	..	..	32
Hindupur	..	..	..	..	..	..	108
Madakasira	..	..	..	..	..	..	73
Kadiri ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	708
North Arcot—							
Vellore	..	..	..	..	1,376 15 0	713 14 4	..	757
Chengam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43
Tiruppattur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	155
Gudiyattam	..	..	..	1	1	1·14	990 0 0	321 0 0	21	589
Wallajah	..	..	..	..	..	..	303 3 0	353 7 0	..	509
Tiruvannamalai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Arkonam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	87
Cheyyar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	107
Arni	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
Polur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wandiwash	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	1	1	1·14	2,670 2 0	1,388 5 4	21	2,277
South Arcot—										
Cuddalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Villupuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tindivanam	..	..	..	1	1	1·45	108 12 0	190 14 5	34	..
Chidambaram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ginjee	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirukkoilur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kallakurchi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	1	1	1·45	108 12 0	190 14 5	34	3,339
Bellary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	577
Chingleput—										
Madurantakam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	125
Kancheepuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	255
Saidapet ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	270
Tiruvallur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	325
Ponneri ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	465
Sriperumbudur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	125
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,565
Chittoor	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	133
Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	127
East Godavari—										
Razole ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,595
Amalapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,703
Peddapuram	..	..	..	1	1	5·06	1,188 12 8	1,278 12 0	88	1,125
Rajahmundry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,483
Kakinada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,046
Ramachandrapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,829
Pithapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	190
Total	..	..	..	1	1	5·06	1,188 12 8	1,278 12 0	88	11,971
West Godavari—										
Tadepalligudem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	448
Kovvur ..	..	..	..	4	4	12·70	10,853 9 4	6,218 14 7	174	1,840
Ellore	..	..	..	2	2	7·06	940 9 6	2,458 2 0	81	595
Chintalapudi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	361
Tanuku	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	88
Bhimavaram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60
Total	..	..	..	6	6	19·76	11,794 2 10	8,677 0 7	255	3,392

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Name of district and taluk.	During the year.					Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operations.
	Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent in acres.	Cost borne by the applicants.	Cost borne by the Government (cost of communal lands and Government half contribution).	Number of house-sites provided.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
				RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		
Guntur—							
Ongole	1	1	2·00	497 6 2	557 3 5	32	..
Guntur	1	1	1·29	1,476 7 10	680 6 2	32	..
Narasaraopet	1	1	2·21	907 3 3	617 11 2	40	..
Total ..	3	3	5·50	2,881 1 3	1,855 4 9	104	5,469
Krishna—							
Kaikalur	..	..	..	..	..	..	998
Gannavaram	..	..	..	..	..	..	363
Gudivada	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,140
Bandar	..	..	..	..	..	..	427
Vijayavada	..	..	..	..	..	..	526
Divi	2	2	3·21	4,222 6 10	2,471 13 3	43	1,405
Nandigama	..	..	..	..	..	..	111
Total ..	2	2	3·21	4,222 6 10	2,471 13 3	43	4,970
Kurnool	..	..	..	..	..	..	209
Mathurai	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
Nellore—							
Kovur	..	..	..	..	..	..	144
Nellore	..	..	..	..	..	..	222
Venkatagiri	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	399
Ramnad	..	..	..	..	..	..	84
Salem—							
Tiruchengode	1	1	0·98	30 3 4	297 8 8	13	74
Hosur	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
Krishnagiri	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
Dharmapuri	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
Salem	..	..	..	..	..	..	29
Total ..	1	1	0·98	30 3 4	297 8 8	13	188
Tanjore	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,534
Tirunelveli	..	..	..	..	..	..	128
Tiruchirappalli	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,143
Vizagapatnam—							
Golugonda	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
Sarvasiddhi	..	..	..	..	..	..	100
Anakapalle	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
Vizianagram	..	..	..	..	..	..	44
Bimilpatam	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
Chipurupalli	..	..	..	..	..	..	38
Bobbili	2	2	2·71	582 14 9	688 15 4	54	135
Salur	..	..	..	..	..	..	149
Palakonda	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
Pathapatnam	..	..	..	..	..	..	100
Tekkali	1	1	1·29	64 8 0	64 8 0	14	14
Total ..	3	3	4·00	647 6 9	753 7 4	68	683
Abstract.							
Anantapur	..	..	..	..	..	..	708
North Arcot	1	1	1·14	2,670 2 0	1,388 5 4	21	2,277
South Arcot	1	1	1·45	108 12 0	190 14 5	34	3,339
Bellary	..	..	..	..	..	..	577
Chingleput	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,565
Chittoor	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	..	133
Cuddappah	..	..	..	..	..	..	127
East Godavari	1	1	5·06	1,188 12 8	1,278 12 10	88	11,971
West Godavari	6	6	19·76	11,794 2 10	8,677 0 7	255	3,392
Guntur	3	3	5·50	2,881 1 3	1,855 4 9	104	5,469
Krishna	2	2	3·21	4,222 6 10	2,471 13 3	43	4,970
Kurnool	..	..	..	..	..	..	209
Mathurai	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
Nellore	..	..	..	..	..	..	399
Ramnad	..	..	..	..	..	..	84
Salem	1	1	0·98	30 3 4	297 8 8	13	188
Tanjore	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,534
Tirunelveli	..	..	..	..	..	..	128
Tiruchirappalli	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,143
Vizagapatnam	3	3	4·00	647 6 9	753 7 4	68	683
Total ..	18	18	41·10	23,542 15 8	16,913 3 2	626	44,928
				40,456 2 10			

Koviloor Acadamy

STATEMENT IV—PART I.

Statement showing the particulars of labour schools during the year 1947–48.

Koviloor Acadamy

STATEMENT IV

Statement showing the particulars of

Name of district and taluk.	Number of schools.							Number of Boys.			
	At the beginning of the year.	Newly started during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the end of the year.				Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.
				Day schools.	Night schools.	Combined day and night schools.	Total.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Anantapur—											
Anantapur	111	..	..	11	..	..	11	357	..	..	71
Kalyandrug	2	1	..	3	..	..	3	102	..	..	36
Dharmavaram	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	34	..	..	..
Gooty	7	..	..	7	..	..	7	282	..	..	69
Tadpatri	2	1	..	3	..	..	3	53	..	..	34
Penukonda	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	46	..	..	34
Hindupur	6	..	..	6	..	..	6	200	..	..	100
Madakasira	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	66	..	..	32
Kadiri	10	2	2	10	..	..	10	265	..	..	191
Total ..	43	4	2	45	..	..	45	1,405	..	..	573
North Arcot—											
Gudiyattam	22	1	1	22	..	..	22	..	..	..	..
Polur	9	..	2	7	..	..	7	..	..	..	..
Wallajah	25	1	..	26	..	..	26	..	..	..	..
Tiruppattur	7	..	..	7	..	..	7	..	..	..	..
Arkonam	19	..	..	19	..	..	19	..	..	..	..
Chengam	4	1	..	5	..	..	5	..	..	..	..
Arni	2	1	..	3	..	..	3	..	..	..	..
Wandiwash	6	..	..	6	..	..	6	..	..	..	..
Vellore	20	1	..	21	..	..	21	..	..	..	..
Tiruvannamalai ..	11	1	1	11	..	..	11	..	..	..	..
Cheyyar	14	2	1	15	..	..	15	..	..	..	..
Total ..	139	8	5	142	..	..	142	6,871	..	..	593
South Arcot—											
Cuddalore	23	1	1	23	..	..	23	1,023	..	..	46
Chidambaram	45	..	..	45	..	..	45	2,294	..	..	41
Vriddhachalam ..	31	..	..	31	..	..	31	1,676	..	..	13
Kallakurchi	6	2	..	8	..	..	8	300	..	..	34
Tirukkoyilur	9	..	..	9	..	..	9	318	..	..	69
Villupuram	22	..	..	22	..	..	22	1,009	..	..	31
Tindivanam	20	..	..	20	..	..	20	862	..	..	76
Gingee	6	1	..	7	..	..	7	202	..	..	105
Total ..	162	4	1	165	..	..	165	7,684	..	..	415
Bellary—											
Adoni	10	..	..	10	..	..	10	326	..	51	..
Alur	10	..	..	10	..	..	10	311	..	65	..
Bellary	6	..	..	6	..	..	6	104	38	20	..
Harpanahalli	7	..	..	7	..	..	7	..	282	..	..
Hospet	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	22	..	..
Kudligi	3	..	..	3	..	..	3	..	115	..	..
Rayadrug	5	..	..	5	..	..	5	187	..	..	..
Siruguppa	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	37	..	..	..
Total ..	43	..	..	43	..	..	43	965	457	136	..
Chingleput—											
Saidapet	24	1	..	25	..	..	25	1,428	..	..	123
Madurantakam ..	17	1	..	18	..	..	18	706	..	..	124
Sriperumbudur ..	12	1	..	13	..	..	13	632	..	..	28
Chingleput	15	1	..	16	..	..	16	633	..	..	102
Kancheepuram ..	12	1	..	13	..	..	13	694	..	..	104
Tiruvallur	11	..	..	11	..	..	11	697	..	..	96
Ponneri	9	..	..	9	..	..	9	754	..	..	152
Total ..	100	5	..	105	..	..	105	5,544	..	..	729
Coimbatore—											
Palladam	..	2	..	2	..	..	2	67	29	20	2
Pollachi	3	1	1	3	..	..	3	84	17	10	30
Total ..	3	3	1	5	..	..	5	151	46	30	32

Koviloor Acadamy

—PART I.

labour schools during the year 1947–48.

pupils.						Total.					
	Girls.										
Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Expenditure on midday meals.
(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24) RS. A. P.
428	209	..	..	28	237	566	..	..	99	665	
138	47	..	..	13	60	149	..	..	49	198	
34	17	..	..	..	17	51	..	..	..	51	
351	142	..	..	11	157	424	..	..	84	508	
87	41	..	..	11	52	94	..	..	45	139	
80	35	..	..	11	46	81	..	..	45	126	
306	142	..	..	56	198	342	..	..	162	504	
98	33	..	..	7	40	99	..	..	39	138	
456	109	..	..	106	215	374	..	..	297	671	
1,078	775	..	..	247	1,022	2,180	..	..	820	3,000	26,463 6 0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
7,464	2,162	..	..	162	2,324	9,033	..	..	755	9,788	1,55,971 7 4
1,069	467	..	..	8	475	1,490	..	..	54	1,544	
2,335	1,228	..	..	9	1,237	3,522	..	..	50	3,572	
1,689	871	..	..	..	871	2,547	..	..	13	2,560	
334	162	..	..	1	163	462	..	..	35	497	
387	150	..	..	20	170	468	..	..	89	557	
1,040	504	..	..	1	505	1,513	..	..	32	1,545	
938	459	..	..	8	467	1,321	..	..	84	1,405	
307	89	..	..	12	101	291	..	..	117	408	
8,099	3,930	..	..	59	3,989	11,614	..	..	474	12,088	1,04,137 15 0
377	155	..	..	17	172	481	..	..	68	549	
376	188	..	..	19	207	499	..	..	84	583	
162	63	22	..	9	94	167	60	..	29	256	
282	..	106	..	..	106	..	388	..	..	388	
22	..	12	..	..	12	..	34	..	..	34	
115	..	19	..	..	19	..	134	..	..	134	
187	98	..	..	..	98	285	..	..	..	285	
37	22	..	..	..	22	59	..	..	..	59	
1,558	526	159	..	45	730	1,491	616	..	181	2,288	29,943 9 0
1,551	654	..	..	46	700	2,082	..	..	169	2,251	28,771 0 0
830	554	..	..	22	576	1,260	..	..	146	1,406	23,315 0 0
660	360	..	..	26	386	992	..	..	54	1,046	16,331 0 0
735	504	..	..	35	539	1,137	..	..	137	1,274	16,265 0 0
798	346	..	..	34	380	1,040	..	..	138	1,178	25,760 0 0
793	254	..	..	28	282	951	..	..	124	1,075	14,284 0 0
906	156	..	..	31	187	910	..	..	183	1,093	14,284 0 0
6,273	2,828	..	..	222	3,050	8,372	..	..	951	9,323	1,39,010 0 0
118	37	6	8	1	52	104	35	28	3	170	1,223 1 3
141	54	14	9	20	97	138	31	19	50	238	3,477 8 0
259	91	20	17	21	149	242	66	47	53	408	4,700 9 3

Koviloor Acadamy

Name of district and taluk.	Number of schools.							Number of Boys.			
	At the beginning of the year.	Newly started during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the end of the year.				Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.
				Day schools.	Night schools.	Combined day and night schools.	Total.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
East Godavari—											
Peddapuram	3	..	..	3	..	..	3	85	3	..	..
Rajahmundry	13	..	..	13	..	..	13	403	26	25	32
Kakinada	9	..	..	9	..	..	9	230	8	5	59
Ramachandra-puram. ..	9	..	..	9	..	..	9	275	141	5	3
Amalapuram	43	1	..	44	..	..	44	1,736	144	18	77
Razole	29	..	..	29	..	..	29	898	63	17	18
Pithapuram	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	31	..	..	3
Tuni	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	102	..	..	..
Total ..	109	1	..	110	..	..	110	3,760	385	70	192
West Godavari—											
Ellore	3	..	..	3	..	..	3	81	..	12	8
Tadepalligudem ..	8	..	..	8	..	..	8	216	6	5	7
Narasapur	6	..	..	6	..	..	6	162	7	22	9
Tanuku	6	..	..	6	..	..	6	162	12	11	6
Chintalapudi	4	..	..	4	..	..	4	108	6	29	12
Kovvur	15	..	..	15	..	..	15	405	2	12	22
Total ..	42	..	..	42	..	..	42	1,134	33	91	64
Guntur—											
Sattenapalli	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	10	10	19	..
Ongole	4	..	..	4	..	..	4	126	2	25	22
Bapatla	6	3	..	9	..	..	9	215	8	126	18
Tenali	5	..	..	5	..	..	5	131	24	102	36
Repalle	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	16	..	10	..
Guntur	5	..	..	5	..	..	5	188	4	105	..
Narasaraopet	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	40	..	8	20
Vinukonda	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	4	..	34	10
Gurzala	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	18	8	16	15
Total ..	23	5	..	28	..	..	28	748	56	445	121
South Kanara—											
Kasaragod	18	..	1	17	..	..	17	554	82	..	58
Mangalore	8	..	..	8	..	..	8	166	102	4	15
Udipi	9	..	1	8	..	..	8	269	..	..	..
Karkal	3	..	..	3	..	..	3	54	25	..	17
Coondapoor	3	..	..	3	..	..	3	77	4	..	..
Puttur	5	..	1	4	..	..	4	56	34	..	..
Total ..	46	..	3	43	..	..	43	1,176	247	4	90
Krishna—											
Bandar	12	..	..	12	..	..	12	270	56	..	..
Divi	11	1	..	12	..	..	12	345	60	3	..
Gudivada	11	..	..	11	..	..	11	374	26	6	..
Kaikalur	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	39	5	7	..
Bezwada	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	49	9	2	..
Gannavaram	3	..	..	3	..	..	3	70	..	..	..
Nuzvid	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	37	16	7	..
Government, H.S. Masulipatam. ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	183	..	47	186
Total ..	44	1	..	45	..	..	45	1,367	172	72	186
Madras City	5	..	..	5	..	..	5	491	17	78	30
Malabar—											
Chirakkal	7	..	..	7	..	..	7	347	..	..	130
Kurumbranad ..	4	..	..	4	..	..	4	139	..	..	22
Wynaad	5	..	..	5	..	..	5	236	..	..	100
Calicut	5	..	..	5	..	..	5	232	..	..	85
Ernad	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	92	..	..	80
Ponnani	6	..	..	6	..	..	6	269	..	..	110
Walluvanad	9	..	..	9	..	..	9	123	172	..	138
Palghat	4	..	..	4	..	..	4	194	..	..	173
Total ..	42	..	..	42	..	..	42	1,632	172	..	838

Koviloor Acadamy

pupils.						Total.					
	Girls.										
Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Expenditure on midday meals.
(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24) Rs. A. P.
88	63	..	..	..	63	148	3	..	..	151	
486	311	27	28	9	375	714	53	53	41	861	
302	181	33	2	28	244	411	41	7	87	546	
424	194	18	..	2	214	469	159	5	5	638	
1,975	948	35	27	35	1,045	2,684	179	45	112	3,020	
996	539	67	13	2	621	1,437	130	30	20	1,617	
34	27	..	..	1	28	58	..	..	4	62	
102	57	..	..	..	57	159	..	..	..	159	
4,407	2,320	180	70	77	2,647	6,080	565	140	269	7,054	88,039 4 11
101	162	..	6	2	170	243	..	18	10	271	
234	203	..	12	3	218	419	6	17	10	452	
200	81	8	21	3	113	243	15	43	12	313	
191	193	12	16	2	223	355	24	27	8	414	
155	108	6	15	12	141	216	12	44	24	296	
441	182	2	34	..	218	587	4	46	22	659	
1,322	929	28	104	22	1,083	2,063	61	195	86	2,405	35,509 5 3
39	13	6	12	..	31	23	16	31	..	70	
175	98	5	5	6	114	224	7	30	28	289	
367	80	5	75	8	168	295	13	201	26	535	
293	76	7	77	5	165	207	31	179	41	458	
26	18	8	8	2	36	34	8	18	2	62	
297	105	4	64	..	173	293	8	169	..	470	
68	30	..	..	3	33	70	..	8	23	101	
48	9	..	..	..	9	13	..	34	10	57	
57	12	5	15	..	32	30	13	31	15	89	
1,370	441	40	256	24	761	1,189	96	701	145	2,131	22,214 8 9
694	202	45	..	49	386	846	127	..	107	1,080	10,365 7 3
287	131	47	..	7	185	297	149	4	22	472	4,816 9 10
269	178	..	..	..	178	447	..	..	..	447	4,795 9 8
96	34	16	..	9	59	88	41	..	26	155	1,618 11 4
81	54	..	..	..	54	131	4	..	..	135	1,797 10 6
90	52	12	..	..	64	108	46	..	..	154	2,391 5 3
1,517	741	120	..	65	926	1,917	367	4	155	2,443	25,785 5 10
326	192	39	..	..	231	462	95	..	..	557	5,957 4 0
408	329	48	6	..	373	664	108	9	..	781	11,891 4 0
406	273	13	5	..	291	647	39	11	..	697	9,856 3 10
51	26	..	8	..	34	65	5	15	..	85	1,156 4 4
60	45	3	..	..	48	94	12	2	..	108	1,502 1 4
70	63	1	1	..	65	133	1	1	..	135	2,283 9 3
60	36	6	..	..	42	73	22	7	..	102	1,067 9 8
416	16	..	8	16	40	199	..	55	202	456	1,354 2 6
1,797	970	110	28	16	1,124	2,337	282	100	202	2,021	35,158 6 11
616	292	4	54	16	366	783	21	132	46	982	16,345 15 0
477	173	..	..	63	236	520	..	..	193	713	9,250 0 0
161	78	..	..	14	92	217	..	..	36	253	4,278 0 0
336	81	..	..	47	128	317	..	..	147	464	5,609 0 0
317	122	..	..	72	194	354	..	..	157	511	5,557 0 0
172	37	..	..	29	66	120	..	..	109	238	1,715 0 0
379	176	..	..	95	271	445	..	..	205	650	6,497 0 0
433	95	99	..	120	314	218	271	..	258	747	7,392 0 0
367	95	..	..	90	185	289	..	..	263	552	4,374 0 0
2,642	857	99	..	530	1,486	2,489	271	..	1,368	4,128	44,672 0 0

Koviloor Acadamy

Name of district and taluk.	Number of schools.							Number of Boys.			
	At the beginning of the year.	Newly started during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the end of the year. Day schools.	Night schools.	Combined day and night schools.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Nellore—											
Nellore	15	..	..	15	..	..	15	460	8	65	141
Atmakur	14	1	..	15	..	..	15	428	6	9	143
Kavali	13	..	..	13	..	..	13	251	12	10	144
Udayagiri	6	..	..	6	..	..	6	188	4	4	89
Kovur	9	..	..	9	..	..	9	380	42	33	52
Gudur	6	..	..	6	..	..	6	181	14	12	65
Venkatagiri	4	2	..	6	..	..	6	135	7	1	64
Rapur	4	..	..	4	..	..	4	105	1	3	65
Kandukur	6	..	..	6	..	..	6	137	8	1	80
Kanigiri	2	3	..	5	..	..	5	131	2	13	35
Total ..	79	6	..	85	..	..	85	2,405	104	151	878
The Nilgiris	1	2	..	3	..	..	3	68	9	6	15
Salem—											
Namakkal	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	20	38	..	28
Tanjore—											
Tanjore	46	1	..	47	..	..	47	1,248	32	708	97
Papanasam	10	..	..	10	..	..	10	355	20	54	29
Kumbakonam	13	..	..	13	..	..	13	275	21	248	7
Mayavaram	22	..	..	22	..	..	22	655	4	110	29
Shiyali	10	..	..	10	..	..	10	372	10	51	28
Nannilam	13	..	..	13	..	..	13	401	27	104	69
Negapattinam	8	1	..	9	..	..	9	280	..	102	22
Mannargudi	6	..	..	6	..	..	6	214	8	1	54
Pattukkottai	13	..	..	13	..	..	13	456	18	52	68
Tiruturaipundi	4	..	..	4	..	..	4	218	..	6	58
Total ..	145	2	..	147	..	..	147	4,474	140	1,436	461
Ramnad—											
Srivilliputtur	..	2	..	2	..	..	2	82	..	..	..
Sattur	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	43	..	..	..
	..	3	..	3	..	..	3	125	..	..	..
Tirunelveli—											
Kollpatti	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	30	..	..	5
Srivalkuntam	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	42	..	..	2
	..	2	..	2	..	..	2	72	..	..	7
Cuddapah—											
Rayachoti	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	27	..	..	..
Rajampet	..	2	..	2	..	..	2	62	..	..	14
	..	3	..	3	..	..	3	89	..	..	14
Chittoor—											
Chandragiri	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	18	..	..	15
Kalahasti	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	23	..	..	13
	..	2	1	1	..	..	1	41	..	..	28
Tiruchirappalli—											
Tiruchirappalli ..	11	1	..	12	..	..	12	537	41	109	33
Kulittalai	18	1	..	19	..	..	19	545	68	3	247
Lalgudi	22	..	..	22	..	..	22	689	24	119	32
Karur	5	..	..	5	..	..	5	193	23	..	3
Musiri	29	1	..	30	..	..	30	683	31	21	51
Perambalur	16	1	..	17	..	..	17	1,328	136	12	26
Udayarpalaiyam. ..	21	..	..	21	..	..	21	916	14	23	41
Total ..	122	4	..	126	..	..	126	4,891	337	287	433
Kurnool—											
Kurnool	..	3	..	3	..	..	3	69	..	2	14

Koviloor Acadamy

pupils.						Total.					
	Girls.										
Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Expenditure on midday meals.
(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24) Rs. A. P.
674	351	3	51	119	524	811	11	116	260	1,198	
586	329	1	1	138	469	757	7	10	281	1,055	
417	212	6	13	135	366	463	18	23	279	783	
285	101	5	3	53	162	289	9	7	142	447	
516	263	36	32	37	368	652	78	65	89	884	
272	129	16	15	47	207	310	30	27	112	479	
207	51	..	..	46	97	186	7	1	110	304	
174	76	..	1	46	123	181	1	4	111	297	
226	113	9	1	57	180	250	17	2	137	406	
181	79	2	5	32	118	210	4	18	67	299	
3,538	1,704	78	122	710	2,614	4,109	182	273	1,588	6,152	52,830 14 0
98	26	3	3	13	45	94	12	9	28	143	2,428 14 0
86	3	2	..	11	16	23	40	..	39	102	390 14 6
2,085	653	13	494	15	1,175	1,901	45	1,202	112	3,260	
458	186	2	26	2	216	541	22	80	31	674	
551	87	9	145	1	242	362	30	393	8	793	
798	296	..	60	7	363	951	4	170	36	1,161	
461	142	1	20	6	169	514	11	71	34	630	
601	153	5	53	35	246	554	32	157	104	847	
404	122	..	49	14	185	402	..	151	36	589	
277	100	..	21	7	128	314	8	22	61	405	
594	188	6	13	12	219	644	24	65	80	813	
282	84	..	2	17	103	302	..	8	75	385	
6,511	2,011	36	883	116	30,466	6,485	176	2,319	577	9,557	1,36,044 7 0
82	26	..	..	..	26	108	..	..	108	..	
43	16	..	..	..	16	59	..	..	59	..	
125	42	..	..	..	42	167	..	..	167	..	24 15 0
35	28	..	.	5	33	58	..	10	68	..	159 3 0
44	24	..	..	2	26	66	..	4	73	..	139 4 0
79	52	..	..	7	59	124	..	14	138	..	298 7 0
27	14	..	..	..	14	41	..	..	41	..	
76	32	..	..	7	39	94	..	21	105	..	
103	46	..	..	7	53	135	..	21	156	..	384 12 0
33	12	..	..	5	17	30	..	..	20	50	
36	6	..	..	2	8	29	..	..	15	44	
69	18	..	..	7	25	59	..	..	35	94	27 8 0
720	186	22	98	15	321	723	63	207	48	1,041	
863	289	13	..	73	375	834	81	3	320	1,238	
864	356	8	82	14	460	1,045	32	201	46	1,324	
219	75	7	..	..	82	268	30	..	3	301	
786	445	9	11	12	477	1,128	40	32	63	1,263	
1,502	599	37	7	5	648	1,927	173	19	31	2,150	
994	442	5	9	19	475	1,358	19	32	60	1,469	
5,948	2,302	101	207	138	2,838	7,283	438	494	571	8,786	1,05,256 12 2
85	64	..	2	27	93	133	..	4	41	178	65 4 9

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Name of district and taluk.	Number of schools.							Number of Boys.			
	At the beginning of the year.	Newly started during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the end of the year.							
				Day schools.	Night schools.	Combined day and night schools.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Abstract.											
Anantapur	43	4	2	45	..	..	45	1,405	..	..	573
North Arcot	139	8	5	142	..	..	142	6,871	..	..	593
South Arcot	162	4	1	165	..	..	165	7,684	..	..	415
Bellary	43	..	..	43	..	..	43	965	457	..	136
Chingleput	100	5	..	105	..	..	105	5,544	..	..	729
Chittoor	..	2	1	1	..	..	1	41	..	..	28
Coimbatore	3	3	1	5	..	..	5	151	46	30	32
Cuddapah	..	3	..	3	..	..	3	89	..	..	14
East Godavari	109	1	..	110	..	..	110	3,760	385	70	192
West Godavari	42	..	..	42	..	..	42	1,134	33	91	64
Guntur	23	5	..	28	..	..	28	748	56	445	121
South Kanara	46	..	3	43	..	..	43	1,176	247	4	90
Krishna	44	1	..	45	..	..	45	1,367	172	72	186
Kurnool	..	3	..	3	..	..	3	69	..	2	14
Madras City	5	..	..	5	..	..	5	491	17	78	30
Malabar	42	..	..	42	..	..	42	1,632	172	..	838
Nellore	79	6	..	85	..	..	85	2,405	104	151	878
The Nilgiris	1	2	..	3	..	..	3	68	9	6	15
Tanjore	145	2	..	147	..	..	147	4,474	140	1,436	461
Tiruchirappalli	122	4	..	126	..	..	126	4,891	337	287	433
Salem	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	20	38	..	28
Ramnad	..	3	..	3	..	..	3	125	..	..	..
Tirunelveli	..	2	..	2	..	..	2	72	..	..	7
Total ..	1,149	59	13	1,194	..	..	1,194	45,182	2,213	2,672	5,877

STATEMENT IV

Name of district and taluk.	Trained teachers.														
	Lower Elementary Grade.					Higher Elementary Grade.					Secondary Grade				
	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Anantapur—															
Anantapur	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	12	19	..	..	..	..	..
Kalyandrug	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	4	5	..	..	..	..	..
Dharmavaram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Gooty	2	..	..	1	3	4	..	..	3	7	..	..	..	..	..
Tadpatri	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..
Penukonda	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..
Hindupur	..	..	..	1	1	5	..	..	4	9	..	..	..	..	..
Madakasira	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	4	..	..	..	..	..
Kadiri	1	..	..	1	2	3	..	..	9	12	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	3	..	..	3	6	25	..	..	39	64	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot—															
Gudiyattam ..	2	..	1	..	3	28	2	12	5	47	..	..	..	..	..
Polur	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	5	..	15	..	..	..	..	..
Wallajah	..	..	..	2	2	35	7	3	10	55	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruppattur ..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	2	3	13	..	..	..	..	..
Arkonam	..	1	..	..	1	16	8	14	2	40	..	..	1	..	1
Chengam	1	..	..	..	1	8	..	..	1	9	..	..	..	..	..
Arni	..	..	..	1	1	3	..	..	2	5	..	..	..	..	..
Wandiwash ..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
Vellore ..	2	..	..	..	2	30	4	8	5	47	..	..	2	..	2
Tiruvannamalai.	1	..	..	..	1	25	..	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	..
Cheyyar ..	..	..	..	..	..	13	10	2	5	30	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	6	1	1	3	11	188	31	46	33	298	..	..	3	..	3

Koviloor Acadamy

pupils.						Total.					
	Girls.										Expenditure on midday meals.
Tota	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	
(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
											RS. A. P.
1,978	775	..	..	247	1,022	2,180	..	.	920	3,000	26,463 8 0
7,464	2,162	..	..	102	2,264	9,033	..	..	755	9,783	1,55,971 7 4
8,099	3,930	..	..	59	3,989	11,614	..	..	474	12,088	1,94,137 15 0
1,558	526	159	..	45	730	1,491	616	..	181	2,288	29,943 9
6,273	2,828	..	..	222	3,050	8,372	..	..	951	9,323	1,39,010 0
69	18	..	..	7	25	59	..	..	35	94	27 8 0
259	91	20	17	21	149	242	66	47	53	408	4,700 9 3
103	46	..	..	7	53	135	..	..	21	156	384 12 0
4,407	2,320	180	70	77	2,647	6,080	565	140	269	7,054	88,039 4 11
1,322	929	28	104	22	1,083	2,063	61	195	86	2,405	35,509 5 3
1,370	441	40	256	24	761	1,189	96	701	145	2,131	22,214 8 9
1,517	741	120	..	65	926	1,017	367	4	155	2,443	25,785 5 10
1,797	970	110	28	16	1,124	2,337	282	100	202	2,921	35,158 6 11
85	64	..	2	27	93	133	..	4	41	178	65 4
616	292	4	54	16	366	783	21	132	46	982	16,345 15 0
2,642	857	99	..	530	1,486	2,489	271	..	1,368	4,128	44,672 0 0
3,338	1,704	78	122	710	2,614	4,109	182	273	1,588	6,152	52,830 14 0
98	26	3	3	13	45	94	12	9	28	143	2,428 14 0
6,511	2,011	36	883	116	3,046	6,485	176	2,319	577	9,557	1,36,044 7 0
5,948	2,392	101	207	138	2,838	7,283	438	494	571	8,786	1,05,256 13 2
86	3	2	..	11	16	23	40	...	39	102	390 14 6
125	42	..	..	..	42	167	..	..	..	16	24 15 0
79	52	..	..	7	59	124	..	..	14	13 8	298 7 0
55,944	23,220	981	1,746	2,542	28,488	68,402	3,193	4,418	8,419	84,432	11,15,703 14 8

—PART II.

L.T.					Untrained teachers.					Total number of teachers.				
Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.
(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	29)	(30)	(31)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	12	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	4	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	4	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	5	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	10	14
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	..	..	42	70
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	2	13	5	50
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	5	..	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	7	3	12	57
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	2	3	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	9	15	2	42
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	1	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	3	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	4	10	5	51
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	..	..	..	26
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	10	2	5	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	194	32	50	36	312

Koviloor Acadamy

Trained teachers.

Name of district and taluk.	Lower Elementary Grade.					Higher Elementary Grade.					Secondary Grade.				
	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
South Arcot—															
Cuddalore ..	3	..	2	..	5	29	..	12	3	44	..	..	..	..	..
Chidambaram ..	8	..	7	..	15	70	..	11	5	86	..	..	8	..	8
Vriddhachalam ..	10	..	3	..	13	51	..	2	2	55	..	..	..	..	..
Kallakurichi ..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	3	..	15	..	..	..	..	..
Tirukkoyilur ..	4	..	..	..	4	13	..	2	1	16	..	..	..	..	..
Villupuram ..	3	..	3	..	6	36	..	5	1	42	..	..	..	..	..
Tindivanam ..	6	..	..	..	6	32	..	2	1	35	..	..	..	..	..
Gingee ..	2	..		..	2	11	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	26	..	15	..	51	254	..	37	13	304	..	..	8	..	8
Bellary—															
Adoni ..	2	..	..	..	2	4	..	6	3	13	..	..	..	..	..
Alur	2	..	1	1	4	3	..	8	1	12	..	..	..	..	..
Bellary	4	..	..	..	4	2	1	3	1	7	..	..	..	..	..
Harpanahalli ..	2	..	..	..	2	..	6	..	5	11	..	..	..	1	1
Hospet	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Kudligi	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	4	..	..	..	..	..
Rayadrug ..	3	..	..	1	4	2	..	2	1	5	..	..	..	..	..
Siruguppa ..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	14	..	1	2	17	12	10	19	13	54	..	..	..	1	1
Chingleput—															
Saidapet ..	12	..	1	..	13	33	..	6	12	51	..	..	1	2	3
Madurantakam ..	3	..	..	..	3	23	..	5	4	32	..	..	..	..	..
Sriperumbudur ..	6	..	..	..	6	19	..	5	2	26	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput ..	8	..	..	..	8	22	..	8	1	31	..	..	..	..	..
Kancheepuram ..	9	..	1	..	10	14	..	3	5	22	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruvallur ..	3	..	..	..	3	12	..	14	1	27	..	..	..	..	..
Ponneri	8	..	..	..	8	9	..	10	..	19	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	49	..	2	..	51	132	..	51	25	208	..	..	1	2	3
Coimbatore—															
Palladam	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	5	1	8	..	..	..	..	..
Pollachi	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	2	7	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	6	3	15	..	..	..	..	..
East Godavari—															
Peddapuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	1	5	..	..	..	..	..
Rajahmundry ..	3	..	3	3	9	8	..	10	1	19	..	..	1	..	1
Kakinada ..	3	..	..	1	4	13	..	1	..	14	..	..	..	..	..
Ramachandrapuram.	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	9	5	15	..	..	..	..	..
Amalapuram ..	18	..	1	1	20	45	..	8	11	64	2	..	3	1	6
Razole	8	..	1	1	10	30	..	9	4	43	..	..	..	..	..
Pithapuram ..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Tuni	1	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	34	..	6	6	46	104	..	38	22	164	2	..	4	1	7
West Godavari—															
Eluru	..	..	1	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tadepallegudem ..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Narasapur ..	..	..	1	..	1	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanuku	..	..	2	..	2	6	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chintalapudi ..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kovvur	..	..	3	..	3	8	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	7	..	7	36	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guntur—															
Ongole	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	3	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
Bapatla	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	13	..	19	..	..	..	..	..
Tenali	..	1	..	..	1	4	..	7	..	11	..	..	..	1	1
Repalle	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Guntur	..	1	..	..	1	5	..	7	..	12	..	..	..	1	1
Narasaraopet ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
Vinukonda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Gurzala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Sattenapalle ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	2	..	..	2	21	2	38	1	62	..	..	..	2	2

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L.T.					Untrained teachers.					Total number of teachers.				
Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.
(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)
..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	14	3	49
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	69	..	26	1	96
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61	..	5	2	68
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	3	..	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	2	1	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	..	8	1	48
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	..	2	1	41
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	13
..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	281	..	60	9	350
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6	3	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	9	2	16
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	3	1	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	6	..	7	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	2	2	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	26	10	20	17	73
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	..	8	14	67
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	..	5	4	35
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	5	2	32
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	8	1	39
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	4	5	32
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	14	1	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	10	..	27
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	181	..	54	27	262
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	5	1	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	2	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	6	3	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	1	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	14	4	29
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	1	1	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	10	5	16
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	..	12	13	90
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	..	10	5	53
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	140	..	48	29	217
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	2	..	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	2	..	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	4	..	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	4	..	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	14	..	22
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	27	..	63
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	3	..	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	13	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	7	1	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	7	1	14
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	4	38	3	66

Koviloor Acadamy

Name of district and taluk.	Trained teachers.														
	Lower Elementary Grade.					Higher Elementary Grade.					Secondary Grade.				
	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Convert from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
South Kanara—															
Kasaragod	..	1	..	2	3	19	1	..	7	27	1	..	..	..	1
Mangalore	..	2	..	2	4	9	..	1	7	17	..	..	..	..	..
Udipi	..	2	..	..	2	6	..	..	3	9	..	..	..	..	..
Karkal	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..
Coondapoor ..	..	..	..	1	1	4	..	..	2	6	..	..	..	..	..
Puttur	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	4	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	6	..	5	11	42	1	1	22	66	1	..	..	..	1
Krishna—															
Bandar	1	1	2	..	4	7	2	7	..	16	..	..	..	..	..
Divi	1	1	..	..	2	15	3	2	..	20	..	..	..	..	..
Gudivada ..	4	..	2	..	6	12	..	3	..	15	1	..	1	..	2
Kaikalur ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
Vijayavada ..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
Gannavaram ..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
Nuzvid	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
Government High School, Masulipatam	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	3	8	..	1	5	14
Total ..	6	2	4	..	12	47	5	15	2	69	9	..	2	5	16
Kurnool—															
Kurnool	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
Madras—															
Madras	3	..	..	3	6	5	..	2	11	18	..	..	1	..	1
Malabar—															
Chirakkal ..	..	..	..	2	2	11	..	..	13	24	..	..	..	2	2
Kurumbranad ..	1	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	9	11	..	..	..	..	..
Wynad	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	9	16	..	..	..	..	..
Calicut	1	..	..	1	2	3	1	..	12	16	..	..	..	..	..
Ernad	1	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	4	6	..	..	..	..	..
Ponnani	..	..	..	2	2	8	..	..	11	19	..	..	..	1	1
Walluvanad ..	..	..	..	1	1	4	1	..	18	23	..	..	..	..	..
Palghat ..	1	..	..	..	1.	9	..	..	6	15	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	4	..	..	6	10	46	2	..	82	130	..	..	..	3	3
Nellore—															
Nellore	..	..	2	1	3	3	..	20	6	29	..	..	..	..	..
Atmakur ..	1	..	3	1	5	4	1	17	7	29	..	..	..	1	1
Kavali	1	..	..	1	2	1	1	15	7	24	..	..	..	..	..
Udayagiri ..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	8	2	10	..	..	..	..	..
Kovur	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	11	3	19	..	..	..	..	..
Gudur	..	..	2	..	2	1	2	6	3	12	..	..	..	..	..
Venkatagiri ..	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	6	1	9	..	..	..	..	..
Rapur	..	..	1	1	2	2	..	2	4	8	..	..	..	..	..
Kandukur ..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	7	2	9	..	..	..	..	..
Kanigiri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	6	10	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	2	..	12	6	20	17	5	96	41	159	..	..	..	1	1
The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4	..	..	..	1	..
Salem—															
Nammakal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Tanjore—															
Tanjore	3	..	15	..	18	12	..	51	2	65	1	..	..	..	..
Papanasam ..	1	..	1	..	2	3	..	10	2	15	..	..	..	..	..
Kumbakonam ..	1	..	4	..	5	6	..	7	..	13	..	..	..	..	..
Mayuvuram ..	2	3	3	..	8	5	3	9	..	17	..	..	..	..	..
Shiyali	2	..	..	..	2	7	..	5	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
Nannilam ..	1	..	2	..	3	6	..	7	2	15	..	..	..	..	..
Nagapattinam ..	1	..	1	..	2	7	..	6	..	13	..	..	..	..	..
Mannargudi ..	1	..	..	..	1	2	..	5	1	8	..	..	..	..	..
Pattukottai ..	5	..	1	..	6	8	..	3	1	12	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruthuraipundi ..	1	..	1	..	2	2	..	3	1	6	..	..	1	..	..
Total ..	18	3	28	..	49	58	3	106	9	176	1	..	1	..	..
Ramnad—															
Srivilliputhur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	..
Sattur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	6	..	..	..	..	..

Koviloor Acadamy

L.T.					Untrained teachers.					Total number of teachers.				
Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.
(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	1	..	9	31
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	1	9	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	3	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	1	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	3	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49	1	1	27	78
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	3	9	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	4	2	..	22
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	6	..	23
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	1	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	4
..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	1	8	18
..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	62	7	21	8	98
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	9	..	3	14	26
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	17	28
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	9	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	9	16
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	13	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	4	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	14	22
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	24	29
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	10	..	..	6	16
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	50	2	..	96	148
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	22	7	32
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	20	9	35
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	15	8	26
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	4	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	11	3	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	8	3	14
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	7	1	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	3	5	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	2	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	6	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	5	108	48	180
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	66	2	84
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	11	2	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	11	..	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	6	12	..	25
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	5	..	14
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	9	2	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	7	..	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	5	1	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	4	1	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	5	1	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77	6	135	9	227
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	6

Koviloor Acadamy

Trained teachers.

Name of district and taluk.	Lower Elementary Grade.					Higher Elementary Grade.					Secondary Grade.				
	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Tirunelveli—															
Koilpatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Srivaikuntam ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cuddapah—															
Rayachoti	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Rajampet ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..
Chittoor—															
Chandragiri ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Kalahasti ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli—															
Tiruchirappalli ..	1	..	1	..	2	14	..	12	3	29	..	..	1	..	1
Kulittalai ..	1	..	4	..	5	13	1	14	4	32	..	..	..	1	1
Lalgudi	5	..	2	..	7	10	..	23	..	33	..	..	..	..	..
Karur	1	..	..	..	1	5	..	3	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
Musiri	6	..	2	..	8	41	..	14	3	58	1	..	..	..	1
Perambalur ..	1	..	1	..	2	26	..	9	..	35	..	..	..	..	..
Udayarpalayam	3	..	2	..	5	23	..	11	..	34	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	18	..	12	..	30	132	1	86	10	229	1	..	1	1	3

Abstract

Anantapur	3	..	..	3	6	25	..	..	39	64	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot ..	6	1	1	3	11	188	31	46	33	298	..	..	3	..	3
South Arcot ..	36	..	15	..	51	254	..	37	13	304	..	..	8	..	8
Bellary	14	..	1	2	17	12	10	19	13	54	..	..	..	1	1
Chingleput	49	..	2	..	51	132	..	51	25	208	..	..	1	2	3
Chittoor	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	6	3	15	..	..	..	..	..
East Godavari ..	34	..	6	6	46	104	..	38	22	164	2	..	4	1	7
West Godavari ..	..	..	7	..	7	36	..	20	..	56	..	..	..	..	..
Guntur	..	2	..	..	2	21	2	38	1	62	..	..	..	2	2
South Kanara ..	6	..	..	5	11	42	1	1	22	66	1	..	..	..	1
Krishna	6	2	4	..	12	47	5	15	2	69	9	..	2	5	16
Madras	3	..	..	3	6	5	..	2	11	18	..	..	1	..	1
Malabar	4	..	..	6	10	46	2	..	82	130	..	..	..	3	3
Nellore	2	..	12	6	20	17	5	96	41	159	..	..	..	1	1
The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	..
Tanjore	18	3	28	..	49	58	3	106	9	176	1	..	1	..	2
Tiruchirappalli ..	18	..	12	..	30	132	1	86	10	229	1	..	1	1	3
Salem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Kurnool	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
Ramnad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	6	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..
Chittoor	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	199	8	88	34	329	1,124	64	578	337	2,103	14	..	21	16	51

Koviloor Acadamy

L.T.						Untrained teachers.					Total number of teachers.			
Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Harijans.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.
(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	14	3	32
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	1	18	5	38
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	25	..	40
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	3	..	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	..	16	3	67
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	..	10	..	37
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	..	13	..	39
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	151	1	90	11	262
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	..	..	42	70
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	194	32	50	36	312
..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	281	..	60	9	50
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	26	10	20	17	73
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	181	..	54	27	262
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	6	3	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	140	..	48	29	217
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	27	..	63
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	4	38	3	66
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49	1	1	27	78
..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	62	7	21	8	98
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	9	..	3	14	26
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	50	2	..	96	148
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	5	108	48	180
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77	6	135	9	227
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	151	1	99	11	262
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
..	..	..	2	2	1	..	..	6	7	1,329	72	687	390	2,478

STATEMENT V.

Statement showing the number of wells constructed and repaired by the Labour Department during 1947–48.

Name of district and taluk.	Number of wells constructed during the year.	Total up to the end of the year.	Number of wells repaired during the year.	Total up to the end of the year.	Number of well works in progress during the year.	Expenditure incurred during the year 1947–48. On repairs.	On new wells.	On incomplete wells of the previous year.	Total.	Total expenditure since the commencement of the operations of the Labour Department.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
						RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
1. Anantapur district—										
Anantapur	..	64	5	67	5	2,277 0 0	..	..	2,277 0 0	..
Kalyandrug	5	31	8	20	3	514 0 0	467 0 0	..	981 0 0	..
Dharmavaram	12	37	9	31	12	1,222 9 0	1,225 0 0	..	2,447 9 0	..
Gooty	..	54	2	51	2	982 11 0	..	..	982 11 0	..
Tadpatri	1	25	3	26	4	1,272 0 0	242 0 0	..	1,514 0 0	..
Penukonda	..	26	1	27	5	1,392 0 0	..	..	1,392 0 0	..
Hindupur	3	41	6	36	2	2,924 0 0	..	250 0 0	3,174 0 0	..
Madakasira	3	38	2	41	7	1,776 0 0	..	2,800 0 0	4,576 0 0	..
Kadiri	4	18	2	7	11	1,057 0 0	1,580 0 0	..	2,637 0 0	..
Total ..	25	334	38	306	51	13,417 4 0	3,514 0 0	3,050 0 0	19,981 4 0	2,07,158 9 0
2. North Arcot district—										
Vellore	..	60	..	49	1	..	1,077 0 0	..	1,077 0 0	..
Wallajah	1	53	..	32	1	..	1,251 0 0	..	1,251 0 0	..
Gudiyattam	..	68	..	43	1	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruppattur	..	39	..	7	1	..	..	..	..	..
Arkonam	1	34	..	3	1	..	1,260 0 0	..	1,260 0 0	..
Tiruvannamalai	1	9	..	4	..	..	1,850 0 0	..	1,850 0 0	..
Polur	..	11	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chengam	1	6	..	5	..	..	1,091 0 0	..	1,091 0 0	..
Cheyyar	..	9	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wandiwash	8	18	..	..	3	..	10,092 0 0	625 0 0	11,617 0 0	..
Arni	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	12	310	..	146	10	..	17,521 0 0	625 0 0	18,146 0 0	2,09,738 8 0
3. South Arcot district—										
Tindivanam	1	31	1	2	3	..	222 0 0	627 0 0	849 0 0	..
Villupuram	..	22	..	4	1	447 0 0	..	..	447 0 0	..
Gingee	..	9	2	5	2	355 0 0	..	..	355 0 0	..
Kallakurichi	..	19	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirukkoyilur	1	18	..	3	3	..	1,557 0 0	300 0 0	1,857 0 0	..
Cuddalore	3	28	..	7	3	..	..	657 0 0	657 0 0	..
Chidambaram	12	60	3	6	5	652 0 0	1,241 0 0	216 0 0	2,109 0 0	..
Vriddhachalam	..	75	..	14	2	654 0 0	..	2,515 0 0	3,169 0 0	..
Total ..	7	262	6	46	19	2,108 0 0	3,020 0 0	4,315 0 0	9,443 0 0	1,82,588 0 0

Kovilloor Academy

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4. Bellary district—																			
Adoni	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	1	21	..	..		280	0	0	..		280	0	0	..	
Alur	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	2	33	1	..		295	0	0	..		295	0	0	..	
Bellary	..	..	..	..	..	1	63	1	25	..	440	0 0	350	0	0	..		790	0	0	..	
Hadagalli	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	7	1	..		..			1,323	0 0	1,323	0	0	..	
Harpanahalli	..	..	..	..	..	..	49	1	18	1	..		811	0	0	..		811	0	0	..	
Hospet	..	..	..	..	..	1	35	2	11	3	790	0 0	993	0	0	2,110	0 0	3,893	0	0	..	
Kudligi	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	..	4	..	..		..			..		..			..	
Rayadrug	..	..	..	..	..	2	56	4	42	5	1,364	0 0	977	0	0	398	0 0	2,739	0	0	..	
Siruguppa	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	..		..			839	0 0	839	0	0	..	
			Total	..		4	399	11	162	13	2,594	0 0	3,706	0	0	4,670	0 0	10,970	0	0	3,98,407	0 0
5. Chingleput district—																						
Saidapet	..	..	..	..	..	3	120	3	81	1	360	0 0	3,176	0	0	192	11 3	3,728	11	3	..	
Sriperumbudur	..	..	..	..	..	1	88	2	39	..	322	0 0	..			80	0 0	402	0	0	..	
Chingleput	..	..	..	..	..	1	107	5	45	1	696	0 0	1,296	0	0	..		1,992	0	0	..	
Kancheepuram	..	..	..	..	..	4	95	6	42	10	744	0 0	..			3,263	0 0	4,007	0	0	..	
Madurantakam	..	..	..	..	..	3	71	3	47	..	159	0 0	1,032	0	0	1,722	0 0	2,913	0	0	..	
Tiruvallur	..	..	..	..	..	..	95	2	46	3	421	0 0	..			..		421	0	0	..	
Ponneri	..	..	..	..	..	1	97	3	55	4	..		408	0	0	593	0 0	1,001	0	0	..	
			Total	..		13	673	24	355	19	2,702	0 0	5,912	0	0	5,850	11 3	14,464	11	3	3,31,479	8 6
6. Chittoor district—																						
Palmaner	..	..	..	..	..	3	12	1	2	4	300	0 0	269	0	0	1,088	13 0	1,657	13	0	9,800	13 0
Madanapalle	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..		740	0	0	..		740	0	0	1,412	0 0
Chandragiri	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	17	..	..		..			..		..			12,089	14 0
Kalahasti	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	1	3	2	350	0 0	..			970	0 0	1,320	0	0	3,010	0 0
Chittoor	..	..	..	..	..	4	17	1	5	10	193	0 0	1,280	0	0	4,146	0 0	5,619	0	0	19,910	8 0
Vayalpad	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	1	..		..			..		..			2,049	0 0
Puttur	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	5	..		447	0	0	703	0 0	1,150	0	0	2,450	0 0
Tiruttani	..	..	..	..	..	4	8	1	1	9	217	0 0	..			4,403	0 0	4,620	0	0	9,620	0 0
Punganur	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..		4	..		970	0	0	..		970	0	0	970	0 0
			Total	..		15	58	4	28	36	1,060	0 0	3,706	0	0	11,310	13 0	16,076	13	0	61,312	3 0
7. Coimbatore district				..	..	..	4	1	2	3	395	0 0	1,517	0	0	..		1,912	0	0	90,946	3 3
8. Cuddapah district—																						
Rajampet	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	11	787	0 0	3,083	0	0	1,221	0 0	5,091	0	0	..	
Baduel	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	4	1	..		554	0	0	..		554	0	0	..	
Jammalamadugu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	35	0 0	..			..		35	0	0	..	
Siddhout	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	3	6	713	0 0	3,210	0	0	429	0 0	4,352	0	0	..	
Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..		555	0	0	..		555	0	0	..	
			Total	..		3	5	1	10	20	1,535	0 0	7,402	0	0	1,650	0 0	10,587	0	0	57,600	5 1
9. East Godavari district—																						
Amalapuram	..	..	..	..	..	1	237+6 T.	..	39+9 T.	1	..		1,623	0	0	1,175	0 0	2,798	0	0	..	
Ramachandrapuram	..	..	..	..	..	2	62	..	68	..	..		1,385	0	0	..		1,385	0	0	..	
Rajahmundry	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	1	42	..	669	0 0	..			2,262	0 0	2,931	0	0	..	
Razole	..	..	..	..	..	1	29	..	16	1	..		280	0	0	1,202	0 0	1,482	0	0	..	
Peddapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	..	28	..	..		..			..		..			..	
Kakinada	..	..	..	..	..	2	36+2 T.	..	14+2 T.	..	..		2,564	0	0	..		2,564	0	0	..	
Pithapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..		..			..		..			..	
Tuni	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	1	1	..		..			696	0 0	696	0	0	..	
			Total	..		6	450+8 T.	1	208+11 T.	3	669	0 0	5,852	0	0	5,335	0 0	11,856	0	0	2,00,629	9 0

T. = Tanks.

Name of district and taluk.	Number of wells constructed during the year.	Total up to the end of the year.	Number of wells repaired during the year.	Total up to the end of the year.	Number of well works in progress during the year.	Expenditure incurred during the year 1947-48. On repairs.	On new wells.	On incomplete wells of the previous year.	Total.	Total expenditure since the commencement of the operations of the Labour Department.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
						RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
10. West Godavari district—										
Tanuku	..	1	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	1,700 3 0
Chintalapudi	..	80	3	64	..	3,790 0 0	..	..	3,790 0 0	77,582 4 10
Tadepalligudem	..	21	..	11	2	947 6 6	240 0 0	547 3 0	1,734 9 6	20,071 3 3
Kovvur	..	30	1	45	1	922 0 0	247 0 0	..	1,169 0 0	34,319 10 6
Ellore	..	50	2	66	3	921 0 0	933 0 0	91 0 0	1,945 0 0	65,905 10 11
Narasapet	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	535 0 0
General	..	..	..	..	..	133 12 0	4,554 2 3	..	4,687 14 3	5,267 9 3
Total	..	183	6	192	6	6,714 2 6	5,974 2 3	638 3 0	13,326 7 9	2,05,531 9 9
11. Guntur district—										
Ongole	..	120	..	96	..	..	..	..	..	1,05,070 0 0
Narasaraopet	..	76	..	71	..	..	..	..	..	56,776 0 0
Guntur	5	65	1	51	2	931 0 0	9,480 0 0	1,934 0 0	12,345 0 0	77,863 0 0
Tenali	..	41	..	30	1	3,800 0 0	..	..	3,800 0 0	29,846 0 0
Bapatla	1	50	2	37	..	162 0 0	1,284 0 0	1,600 0 0	3,046 0 0	43,445 0 0
Palnad	1	20	1	14	2	..	1,100 0 0	1,000 0 0	2,100 0 0	18,919 0 0
Vinukonda	2	28	..	22	..	..	4,100 0 0	..	4,100 0 0	21,025 0 0
Sattenapalle	1	53	..	46	1	..	900 0 0	..	900 0 0	44,024 0 0
Repalle	..	65	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	28,455 0 0
Total	10	527	4	381	6	4,893 0 0	16,864 0 0	4,534 0 0	26,291 0 0	4,26,323 0 0
12. South Kanara district										
Coondapoor	..	13	..	5	1	..	..	2,300 0 0	2,300 0 0	..
Udipi	1	68	..	23	5	..	142 8 0	6,717 10 0	6,860 2 0	..
Karkal	1	54	..	3	..	..	145 0 0	..	145 0 0	..
Mangalore	5	77	..	34	1	..	506 6 0	2,868 0 0	3,374 6 0	..
Kasaragod	..	75	3	30	..	187 1 0	..	..	187 1 0	..
Puttur	..	10	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	7	277	3	97	7	187 1 0	793 14 0	11,885 10 0	12,866 9 0	1,36,979 9 0
13. Krishna district—										
Divi	6	87+8 T.	3+ 5 T.	25+42 T.	3	4,419 0 0	..	3,424 0 0	7,843 0 0	..
Gudivada	1	88+3 T.	2+ 3 T.	30+ 8 T.	..	6,003 0 0	173 0 0	..	6,176 0 0	..
Vijyawada	..	22	5	15+ 2 T.	1	2,693 0 0	..	..	2,693 0 0	..
Kaikalur	2	38+6 T.	..	6 T.	..	..	..	347 0 0	347 0 0	..
Bandar	1	88+2 T.	2	10+ 7 T.	..	603 0 0	218 0 0	..	821 0 0	..
Tiruvur	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nuzvid	1	1	..	..	3	..	442 0 0	..	442 0 0	..
Nandigama	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	3,970 0 0	3,970 0 0	..
Gannavaram	1	14	2	10	1	898 0 0	35 0 0	..	933 0 0	..
Total	13	336+19 T.	14+8 T.	90+65 T.	8	14,616 0 0	868 0 0	7,741 0 0	23,225 0 0	1,66,430 6 3

Koviloor Academy

14. Kurnool district—													
Kurnool	..	..	..	..	..	2	5	..	1	1	..	500 0 0	..	500 0 0	..
Markapur	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	500 0 0	..	..	598 0 0	..
Cumbam	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	598 0 0	..	..	204 0 0	..
Nandyal	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	204 0 0	..	..	..	..
Sirvel	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	2	3	9	..	865 2 0	535 0 0	1,400 2 0	..
Kollkuntla	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	2	1	957 0 0	..	..	957 0 0	..
Dhone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
Pattikonda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	4	..	..	..	..	..
Nandikotkur	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	..	..	2	..	1,350 0 0	..	1,350 0 0	..
			Total	..		9	17	5	7	22	957 0 0	3,517 2 0	535 0 0	5,009 2 0	74,632 14 0
15. Madura district	..	..	..	..		4	45	1	37	1	880 0 0	7,124 0 0	3,096 0 0	11,100 0 0	63,095 3 4
16. Malabar district—															
Chirakkal	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kottayam	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kurumbranad	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wynaad	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calicut	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	2	..	..	2,947 0 0	..	2,947 0 0	..
Ernad	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
Ponnani	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Walluvanad	..	..	..	..	..	1	19	1	7	..	39 0 0	..	1,434 0 0	1,473 0 0	..
Palghat	..	..	..	..	..	1	29	..	8	..	..	..	1,091 0 0	1,091 0 0	..
			Total	..		2	114	1	29	2	39 0 0	2,947 0 0	2,525 0 0	5,511 0 0	74,060 10 11
17. Nellore district—															
Venkatagiri	..	..	..	..	..	1	13	..	..	3	2,476 0 0	300 0 0	..	2,776 0 0	..
Gudur	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	3	2	174 0 0	..	..	174 0 0	..
Rapur	..	..	..	..	..	2	59	..	..	5	5,955 0 0	459 0 0	..	6,414 0 0	..
Kovur	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	..	10	1	180 0 0	..	..	180 0 0	..
Atmakur	..	..	..	..	..	1	54	..	3	4	4,603 0 0	730 0 0	..	5,333 0 0	..
Kavali	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	2	690 0 0	..	..	690 0 0	..
Kandukur	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
Kanigiri	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Udayagiri	..	..	..	..	..	1	8	..	..	2	710 0 0	1,172 0 0	..	1,882 0 0	..
Nellore	..	..	..	..	..	1	33	..	4	1	..	231 0 0	..	231 0 0	..
Podili	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sulurpet	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
			Total	..		6	279	..	20	24	14,788 0 0	2,892 0 0	..	17,680 0 0	2,25,292 0 0
18. Ramnad district—															
Ramnad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruppattur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	882 0 0	..	882 0 0	..
Sivaganga	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	3	..	1,208 0 0	1,170 0 0	2378 0 0	..
Aruppukottai	..	..	..	..	..	4	8	..	..	..	..	1,905 8 0	..	1,905 8 0	..
Paramakudi	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Srivilliputtur	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	6	8	4	3,661 0 0	1,159 0 0	..	4,820 0 0	..
Salur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	880 0 0	..	880 0 0	..
Tiruvadanai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
			Total	..		5	14	6	10	17	3,661 0 0	6,034 8 0	1,170 0 0	10,865 8 0	21,413 1 0

T. = Tank.

Name of district and taluk.	Number of wells constructed during the year.	Total up to the end of the year.	Number of wells repaired during the year.	Total up to the end of the year.	Number of well-works in progress during the year.	Expenditure incurred during th year 1947-48. On repairs.	On new wells.	On incomplete wells of the previous year.	Total.	Total expenditure since the commencement of the operations of the Labour Department.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
						RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
19. Salem district—										
Hosur	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Krishnagiri	..	4	..	8	1	..	465 0 0	..	465 0 0	..
Dharmapuri	2	5	..	5	2	..	3,023 0 0	..	3,023 0 0	..
Harur	..	7	..	10	1	..	150 0 0	..	150 0 0	..
Omalur	..	10	1	7	1	680 0 0	100 0 0	..	780 0 0	..
Tiruchengode	..	17	1	15	4	170 0 0	1,200 0 0	..	1,370 0 0	..
Salem	1	5	3	7	1	1,305 0 0	387 0 0	..	1,692 0 0	..
Namakkal	4	11	5	6	7	..	6,853 0 0	..	6,853 0 0	..
Rasipuram	..	4	2	7	2	..	535 0 0	..	535 0 0	..
Attur	..	..	1	1	1	175 0 0	..	..	175 0 0	..
Total ..	7	65	13	66	20	2,330 0 0	12,713 0 0	..	15,043 0 0	83,194 5 1
20. Tanjore district—										
Tanjore	14	117+2 T.	1	22	..	59 0 0	6,747 0 0	..	6,806 0 0	..
Papanasam	2	102	..	16	..	..	858 0 0	..	858 0 0	..
Kumbakonam	..	64	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mayavaram	2	96	1	5	..	108 0 0	776 0 0	..	884 0 0	..
Shiyali	..	72	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nannilam	..	52	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Negapatam	..	19	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruturaipundi	..	21	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pattukkottai	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mannargudi	..	34	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arantangi	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	18	582+2 T.	2	61	..	167 0 0	8,381 0 0	..	8,548 0 0	1,52,366 15 11
21. Tirunelveli district—										
Tirunelveli	1	41	1	15	1	879 0 0	..	564 0 0	1,443 0 0	..
Ambasamudram	..	9	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tenkasi	..	16	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sankarankoil	..	18	..	7	1	..	1,120 0 0	..	1,120 0 0	..
Kovilpatti	3	30	..	2	3	..	..	829 0 0	829 0 0	..
Nanguneri	..	11	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchendur	..	3	..	1	1	..	1,500 0 0	..	1,500 0 0	..
Srivaikuntam	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	4	129	1	30	6	879 0 0	2,620 0 0	1,393 0 0	4,892 0 0	65,196 8 7

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22. Tiruchirappalli district—																								
Tiruchirappalli	..	..	..	..	..	2	67	4	31	6	2,550	0	0	2,489	0	0	..	5,039	0	0	..			
Kulittalai	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	2	31	2	656	0	0	..			..	656	0	0	..			
Lalgudi	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	2	98	3	1,701	0	0	723	8	0	..	2,514	8	0	..			
Karur	..	..	..	..	..	1	86	3	92	5	4,253	0	0	2,687	0	0	..	6,940	0	0	..			
Musiri	..	..	..	..	..	1	22	2	72	3	1,538	0	0	1,549	0	0	..	3,087	0	0	..			
Perambalur	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	..	70	..	..			..			..	..			..			
Udaiyarpalaiyam	..	..	..	..	..	1	39	..	18	1	..			2,096	0	0	..	2,096	0	0	..			
		Total	..			5	358	13	412	20	10,788	0	0	9,544	8	0	..	20,332	8	0	2,62,952	14	0	
23. Vizagapatam district—																								
Palkonda	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	3	3	6	219	0	0	..			..	219	0	0	..			
Parvathipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	1	..			..			693	0	0	693	0	0	..			
Bobbili	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	2	..			..			940	0	0	940	0	0	..			
Anakapalli	..	..	..	..	..	2	11	..	11	2	..			188	0	0	361	0	0	549	0	0	..			
Srungavarapukota		..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..			..			..			..			..			
Vizianagaram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..			1,775	0	0	..	1,775	0	0	..			
Chipurupalli	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	2	..			640	0	0	..	640	0	0	..			
Bhimlipatam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..			327	0	0	..	327	0	0	..			
Chicacole	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	6	..			..			610	0	0	610	0	0	..			
Narasannapalle	..	..	..	..	..	9	12	..	..	5	..			1,565	0	0	..	1,565	0	0	..			
Pathapatnam	..	..	..	..	..	..	59	1	1	8	..			2,364	0	0	591	0	0	2,955	0	0	..			
Tekkali	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	3	..			993	0	0	1,300	0	0	2,293	0	0	..			
Sompeta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..			..			2,990	0	0	2,990	0	0	..			
Ichchapur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..			..			..			..			..			
Narasipatam	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	2	..			889	0	0	668	0	0	1,557	0	0	..			
Sarvasiddhi	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	..	..	2	..			328	8	0	3,376	0	0	3,704	8	0	..			
Veeravilli	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	3	..			..			851	0	0	851	0	0	..			
		Total	..			23	147	4	15	65	219	0	0	9,069	8	0	12,380	0	0	21,668	8	0	1,34,342	13	6	

Abstract.

Anantapur	..	..	..	..	..	25	334	38	306	51	13,417	4	0	3,514	0	0	3,050	0	0	19,981	4	0	2,97,158	9	0
North Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	12	310	..	146	10	..			17,521	0	0	625	0	0	18,146	0	0	2,09,738	8	0
South Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	7	262	6	46	19	2,108	0	0	3,020	0	0	4,315	0	0	9,443	0	0	1,82,588	0	0
Bellary	..	..	..	..	..	4	399	11	162	13	2,594	0	0	3,706	0	0	4,670	0	0	10,970	0	0	3,98,407	0	0
Chingleput	..	..	..	..	..	13	673	24	355	19	2,702	0	0	5,912	0	0	5,850	11	3	14,464	11	3	3,31,479	8	6
Chittoor	..	..	..	..	..	15	58	4	28	36	1,060	0	0	3,706	0	0	11,310	13	0	16,076	13	0	61,312	3	0
Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	2	3	395	0	0	1,517	0	0	..			1,912	0	0	90,946	3	3
Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	..	3	5	1	10	20	1,535	0	0	7,402	0	0	1,650	0	0	10,587	0	0	57,600	5	1
East Godavari	..	..	..	..	..	6	450+8 T.	1	208+11 T.	3	669	0	0	5,852	0	0	5,335	0	0	11,856	0	0	2,00,629	9	0
West Godavari	..	..	..	..	..	..	183	6	192	6	6,714	2	6	5,974	2	3	638	3	0	13,326	7	9	2,05,531	9	9
Guntur	..	..	..	..	..	10	527	4	381	6	4,893	0	0	16,864	0	0	4,534	0	0	26,291	0	0	4,26,323	0	0
South Kanara	..	..	..	..	..	7	277	3	97	7	187	1	0	793	14	0	11,885	10	0	12,866	9	0	1,36,979	9	0
Krishna	..	..	..	..	..	13	336+19 T.	14+8 T.	90+65 T.	8	14,616	0	0	868	0	0	7,741	0	0	23,225	0	0	1,66,430	6	3
Kurnool	..	..	..	..	..	9	17	5	7	22	957	0	0	3,517	2	0	535	0	0	5,009	2	0	74,632	14	9
Madura	..	..	..	..	..	4	45	1	37	1	880	0	0	7,124	0	0	3,096	0	0	11,100	0	0	63,095	3	4
Malabar	..	..	..	..	..	2	114	1	29	2	39	0	0	2,947	0	0	2,525	0	0	5,511	0	0	74,060	10	11
Nellore	..	..	..	..	..	6	279	..	20	24	14,788	0	0	2,892	0	0	..			17,680	0	0	2,25,292	0	0
Ramnad	..	..	..	..	..	5	14	6	10	17	3,661	0	0	6,034	8	0	1,170	0	0	10,865	8	0	21,413	1	0
Salem	..	..	..	..	..	7	65	13	66	20	2,330	0	0	12,713	0	0	..			15,043	0	0	83,194	5	1
Tanjore	..	..	..	..	..	18	582+2 T.	2	61	..	167	0	0	8,381	0	0	..			8,548	0	0	1,52,366	15	11
Tiruchirappalli	..	..	..	..	..	4	129	1	30	6	879	0	0	2,620	0	0	1,393	0	0	4,892	0	0	65,196	8	7
Tirunelvel	..	..	..	..	..	5	358	13	412	20	10,788	0	0	9,544	8	0	..			20,332	8	0	2,62,952	14	0
Vizagapatam	..	..	..	..	..	23	147	4	15	65	219	0	0	9,069	8	0	12,380	0	0	21,668	8	0	1,34,342	13	6
		Total	..			198	5,568+29 T.	159+8 T.	2,710+76 T.	378	85,598	7	6	1,41,492	10	3	82,704	5	3	3,09,795	7	0	39,21,670	13	11

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STATEMENT VI.

Statement showing the progress of reservation and assignment of lands for the eligible communities.

District.	Extent reserved.	Extent assigned.	Rough estimate of the area cultivated.	Percentage of inspections to the total number of assignments.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Anantapur	169,935·85	66,379·41	38,963·48	75
North Arcot	71,136·80	52,777·66	14,618·41	41
South Arcot	44,054·26	27,199·27	11,266·91	22·3
Bellary	88,337·84	54,959·03	26,206·68	80
Chingleput	..	..	..	..
Chittoor	10,274·10	10,206·13	7,533·95	73·82
Coimbatore	14,037·50	11,975·26	6,642·15	61
Cuddapah	34,072·00	11,761·23	5,600·00	60
East Godavari	5,020·11	1,309·47	1,204·71	..
West Godavari	15,658·13	11,869·93	9,405·70	91
Guntur	48,715·72	40,969·96	30,968·00	70
South Kanara	35,135·69	4,366·26	2,090·15	75
Krishna	10,276·14	6,748·09	5,604·82	83
Kurnool	62,308·68	34,124·68	17,862·35	71
Madura	10,572·38	4,256·36	2,768·15	83
Malabar	382·72	105·72	103·71	100
Nellore	19,498·30	10,842·87	4,403·04	78
The Nilgiris	470·78	51·38	50·11	97·3
Ramnad	765·97	315·89	100·06	86
Salem	25,216·75	15,598·65	6,651·70	.. *
Tanjore	2,698·00	903·64	312·22	56
Tirunelveli	7,708·50	5,311·39	1,443·69	27
Tiruchirappalli	29,816·04	10,767·45	6,583·36	97
Vizagapatam	2,355·60	2,175·74	1,729·39	100

* Inspection of assigned lands suspended—Vide Board's Proceedings Mis. No. 1144, dated 27th August 1947.

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FIRKA DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT

G.O. No. 67, 21st January 1949

Labour department—Eligible communities—Amelioration—Administration report—1947-48—Reviewed.

READ—the following paper :—

From the Commissioner of Labour, dated 22nd September 1948, No. A-2-Pdl.-86/48.

Order—No. 67, Firka Development, dated 21st January 1949.

Recorded.

2. The Provincial Harijan Welfare Committee which was constituted in 1947 has since submitted its report to Government and its recommendations are under consideration.

One of the recommendations of the Committee in regard to the removal of civil disabilities, is that village vigilance committees should be constituted in a few places to watch closely, the difficulties to which the Harijans are subjected and if possible, to bring about a settlement of their disputes or to report the matter to the District Harijan Welfare Officer concerned. The Government have accepted the recommendation and directed the constitution of such committees. The Government have also issued instructions to all heads of departments and Collectors to see that Officers visit as many cheris as possible during their tours and draw the attention of the Collectors to the difficulties and disabilities experienced by Harijans and to any grievance in regard to the implementation of Harijan Welfare schemes.

The Government have impressed on all Collectors and other District Officers the necessity to take adequate interest to settle amicably and speedily all differences arising in villages between Harijans and Caste Hindus out of communal ill-feelings in the larger interests of the people and of good administration.

The Government have nominated the District Health Officers as additional members of the District Harijan Welfare Committees to advise the committees especially on subjects relating to public health matters. They have also nominated the District Educational Officers as additional members of the District Harijan Welfare Committees to advise the committees on matters relating to educational matters.

3. *Provision of house-sites.*—During the year under review 441 house-sites covering an extent of 24·39 acres of land as against 589 house-sites covering an extent of 34·34 acres in the previous year, were provided by assignment of Government lands in the various districts. Six hundred and twenty-six house-sites were provided by acquisition of private lands as against 444 in the previous year. The Commissioner of Labour should take effective steps to recover the arrears of loans granted to individuals for the acquisition of house-sites.

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4. *Assignment of land for cultivation.*—The ban imposed by Government on the assignment of land reserved for Harijans for the duration of the war continued during the year under review. The reasons for the non-cultivation of land assigned in the several districts have been ascertained by the Commissioner of Labour and the report from the Board of Revenue is awaited in the matter.

5. *Education.*—There were 1,148 schools at the beginning of the year. Fifty-nine schools were newly started and 13 schools were closed during the year. There was considerable improvement in the number of children who received instruction in these Labour schools, the total number being 84,432. The number of teachers employed was 2,469 of whom 2,462 were trained and 7 untrained. During the year under review a sum of Rs. 1,06,918 was spent on the construction and repair of school buildings.

During the year under review, midday meals were supplied by the department in 1,173 schools out of 1,194. In Madras City, the Corporation arranged for the supply of midday meals in four out of five Labour schools. In some of the districts, the contractors for midday meals complained of inadequate rates. The question of increasing the rates in those districts is under consideration of Government. The expenditure incurred by the department on the supply of midday meals during the year under review was Rs. 11,15,704.

Scholarships.—Scholarships granted during the year 1947–48 compare as follows with those granted in 1946–47 :—

	During 1947–48.	During 1946–47.
1 Non-residential scholarships for ordinary general education	5,277	5,236
2 Non-residential scholarships to pupils in the Colleges.	154	94
3 Residential scholarships	361	322
4 Scholarships for professional courses	66	73
5 Commercial scholarships	10	9
6 Industrial scholarships	84	79

The Government have authorized the Commissioner of Labour to vary with effect from 1948–49 the rates of residential scholarships to the students of eligible communities for B.T. and B.Ed. courses, to enable them to meet their actual boarding and lodging charges. They have sanctioned eight scholarships to Harijan students for undergoing Co-operative training and education at the rate of two scholarships for four institutions. The Commissioner of Labour has been empowered to utilize the unutilized scholarships from one institute to another from the year 1947–48 onwards, subject to the condition that the number of scholarships does not exceed eight in any year. The Government have empowered the Commissioner of Labour to grant non-residential scholarships of the value of Rs. 4 each to pupils of eligible communities who are undergoing the apprentice physician course in the School of Indian Medicine and to convert these scholarships into residential scholarships in deserving cases. Two non-residential scholarships are awarded for Diploma in Medical Radiology course and the certified Radiological Assistant's course which may be converted into residential scholarships in deserving cases. Non-residential scholarships are also being granted to pupils who take up training courses in Music in the Madras University, Annamalai University and the Teachers' Training College, Madras, and the Commissioner of Labour has been empowered to convert those into residential scholarships in deserving cases. The Government have also empowered the Commissioner of Labour to grant non-residential scholarships to students who take up the Overseer course in the College of Engineering, Guindy, and to convert these into residential scholarships in deserving cases at such rates as are adequate to cover the boarding and lodging charges of the students.

The Government have fixed 15th August as the last date for the receipt of applications for scholarships from the eligible communities, in the office of the Commissioner of Labour, so as to provide all reasonable facilities to the applicants and the managements of educational institutions to submit the applications within the date prescribed.

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Exemptions from payment of examination fees of the total value of Rs. 5,425 was sanctioned to 403 pupils appearing for the various examinations as against 400 involving an expenditure of Rs. 4,795 last year. The Commissioner of Labour has granted repayable advances for the payment of examination fees to the students of eligible communities involving an expenditure of Rs. 832.

6. *Boarding grants.*—A sum of Rs. 5,35,051 was spent on boarding grants and other grants as against the sum of Rs. 3,43,740 in the previous year. A sum of Rs. 2,995 was spent for the welfare work of the eligible communities from the allotment of Rs. 3,000 under discretionary grant.

7. *Maintenance of hostels.*—The department is maintaining one hostel (the Slater Hostel for the students of eligible communities taking up Industrial courses) in the City of Madras; the following eight hostels are also maintained by the department in the districts :—

(1) The Sundaracharlu Hostel, Salem.

(2) & (3) The Government Nandanar Hostel for Boys and Girls at Chidambaram.

(4) The Government Harijan Hostel, Calicut.

(5) Do. Masulipatam.

(6) The Labour Hostel, Ootacamund, the Nilgiri district.

(7) Do. Hubbathalai, the Nilgiri district.

(8) Harijan Hostel for Girls at Anantapur.

Admissions to all the hostels are open to Hindu members of the eligible communities.

The department subsidized during the year, 148 hostels and orphanages, etc., maintained by private agencies for the benfit of the eligible communities by sanctioning a total sum of Rs. 5,15,325 as against Rs. 2,49,285 in the previous year. Individual boarding grants were also sanctioned to 350 Hindu pupils of the eligible communities and 96 Christian converts in other boarding houses and hostels maintained by private bodies throughout the Province. Special boarding grants were granted to 20 pupils at the rate of Rs. 15 per mensem for ten months in the boarding homes and hostels maintained by private bodies in the Madras City.

The total expenditure during the year on education amounted to Rs. 36,42,050 as against Rs. 31,32,504 during the previous year.

8. *Provision of wells and sanitary amenities.*—A sum of Rs. 29,825 was spent during the year under review, on the provision of civic amenities, sanitary improvements and construction of model houses in the Labour colonies in Madras City.

9. *Other activities of Government.*—A sum of Rs. 1,020 was collected as rent from the occupants in the Brislee Nagar settlement. The rental scheme of the Brislee Nagar settlement continued to work. The construction of 37 huts in Tondiarpet has been completed and the huts have been allotted to those evicted from Katteri thottam on a rental basis. The Government have ordered the writing off of the entire balance of the loan of Rs. 48,174 due from the occupants of the tenements in Ganesapuram colony and the resumption of the house-sites and the superstructures. They have also ordered the introduction of the cottage industries in the Nayadi colony, Malabar, and have sanctioned a sum of Rs. 670 for the purpose.

The Government have set apart a sum of rupees one lakh in the budget for 1948-49 for the amelioration of the conditions of the backward classes, as distinct from Harijans, by granting scholarships to students reading in the college classes and high schools. The Government have authorized the Commissioner of Labour to set apart 75 per cent of the sum of one lakh of rupees for grant of scholarships to deserving students of backward classes studying in Arts and Professional Colleges including Law and the balance for grant of scholarships to the deserving students

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of backward classes studying in high schools, preference being given to women students. The constitution of a Standing Advisory Committee to advise Government on matters relating to the amelioration of the conditions of the backward communities, is under consideration of the Government.

(By order of His Excellency the Governor)

M. S. JAGANNAYAKULU,
Secretary to Government.

To the Commissioner of Labour, Madras.
" Public Department.
" Revenue Department.
" Education and Public Health Department.
" Home Department.
" Board of Revenue, Madras.
" Madras Provincial Co-operative Union.
" Librarian, Legislature and Secretariat Library.
" Director of Information.
" Madras Public Service Commission.
" Director of International Labour Office, New Delhi.
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